

Smuggled in routine flight Tehran asks France to return Bani-Sadr

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) - Ayatoliah Khomeini's government Wednesday offi-cially demanded the extradition of fugitive erPresident Abolhassan Bani-Sadr who fled overnight in an Iranian Air Force plane to asylum in France, Tehran radio reported. Foreign Minister Mir Hussein Musavi, in

l'arran

an announcement said the extradition request was formally presented to the French Ambassador in Tehran Wednesday morning.

"France should extradiate Bani-Sadr by virtue of international principles for his case is not only a political one," Musavi was quoted as saying by the radio and Iran's official Pars news Agency. The broadcast moni-tored in Beirut referred to the deposed president as both a "political criminal" and a "jan-i" — a farsi word whose literal meaning is "criminal" but which is usually reserved for persons accused of murder.

The broadcast gave no explanation for labeling Bani-Sadr a "jani", hnt his oppo-nents among the Islamie fundamentalists now ruling Iran have blamed him for the violent street riots and as many as 30 deaths which preceded his dismissal as president Jnne 22.

When Iran's parliament impeached Bani-Sadr June 21, clearing the way for Khomeini to fire him the following day, an arrest warrant was issued for the secular-minded, French-educated economist who had already gone into hiding. That warrant charged him with abuse of power, violating the constitution and provoking counterrevolutionary activity against the country's Islamie revolutionary regime.

Behzad Nabavi, minister of state and official government spokesman, said in a statement broadcast by Tehran radio at midday Wednesday that Bani-Sadr's flight was proof that his cause was lost. "As was previously predicted, Bani-Sadr has finally joined his people", Nabavi said, proceeding to list the names of the late Shah Muhammad Reza

Iranian M.P. shot dead

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TEHRAN, July 29 (AFP) - An Iranian member of the parliament was shot dead bere Wednesday by an assassin on a notorcycle, Radio Tehran reported.

Hojetoleslam Reza Kamyab, elected to the Iranian parliament in last week's by-elections, died immediately from gunshot wounds to the bead. The killer The Ira Wednesday reported the assassination of three revolutionary guards. The reports said two guards on motorcycles were shot from a passing car. The third guard was killed in central Tehran by assailants.

Pahlavi who died in exile in Egypt one year ago, the Shah's twin sister Ashraf who now lives in Paris and the Shah's last Prime Minister Shahpour Bakhtiar, also in exile in Paris,

To this list, Nabavi added the names of Hassan Nazih, who was the first oil minister under the Khomeini regime hut subsequently fled the country, and former Admiral Ahmad Madani who ran against Bani-Sadr for president in January 1980 and is also in selfimposed exile now. Both are now thought to be in France.

Earlier, Bani-Sadr was granted political aslyum in France Wednesday after arriving at a military airbase. He was driven to the suburban Paris home of his daughters escorted by several carloads of police and gendarmes from Evreux Air Base, some 96 kms west of Paris.

The French Ministry of External Relations said Bani-Sadr, 48, had been granted asylum "on the express condition that he does not exercise any political activity whatsoever on French soil." A ministry spokesman said that Bani-Sadr gave a written pledge to this effect before he left the airbase.

Informed sources said the four-men crew of the aircraft told officials they had heenforced to fly to France and wanted to be allowed to return to Iran as soon as possible. While there was no official confirmation, the ministry of external relations said the plane would be "returned to Iran." The sources said that there were five persons with Bani-Sadr and that they were still being questioned.

Despite the conditions of asylum, Bani-Sadr made a statement to jonrnalists shortly after arriving at the his daughter's house. Dressed in shirtsleeves and without the moustache be once wore Bani-Sadr said: "I will he staying bere (in France) until the peo-ple on Iran follow the path of democracy. I think that events demonstrate the resistance of the people.

In answer to a question, he said he thought be would be back in Iran "soon." Bani-Sadr stayed at his bouse "in the beart of Tehran" since be went underground. Bani-Sadr himself said "I was hidden by the people." Asked if be thought his life was in danger, he said: "Life is dangerous."



ALL SMILES : Princess of Wales and Prince Charles make a happy picture as they wave to the crowd from the halcony of Buckingham Palace on their return from St. Panl's Cathedral where their marriage was solemnised Wednesday morning.

Watched by 700m people Pomp, gaiety mark royal wedding

LONDON, July 29 (R) - Prince Charles Wednesday married Lady Diana Spencer, the 20-year-old girl who will one day ascend the throne with him as queen of Britain, in the most public wedding ceremony that the world has seen.

The ceramony, watched by an estimated 700 million people in 100 countries on televi-sion, reached its climar as the bride walked up the aisle of St. Paul's Cathedral on the arm

of her father Earl Spencer. Trumpets, trombones, drums and organ thundred out one of Britain's favorite tunes, 'the trumpet' voluntary written by Jeremiah Swords clattered as the congregation of 3,500 kings and queens, heads of state, government ministers, dignitaries, officers and

ivory-colored silk dress, embroidered with antique lace, sequins and pearis, and its 25-foot (eight-meter) train. About 15 minutes later, she said "I will' as Archbishop Rohert Runcie of Canterbury, Anglican primate of all England, asked whether she took Prince Charles as ber busband.

Crowds in the streets outside the cathedral, listening to loudspeaker relays of the ceremony, roared cheers of approval.

They cheered again after Lady Diana, who took the title Princess of Wales immediately following the marriage, made the vows of the traditional Anglican ceremony in a sweet hut us part."

Her only sign of wedding nerves wastawthe prince's first two Christian names, Charles Philip. She smiled wryly at the prince. He, too made a slip by leaving out the word

"worldly" in the phrase "all my worldly goods." Like many other modern brides she omitted the promise to obey ber husband. But she was the first royal bride to do so. Hundreds of thousands of Britons,

delighted by what they see as a genuine love match, packed the two-mile (Three km) route from Buckingham Palace to St. Paul's Cathedral.

Murphy replaces Neumann Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, July 29 - Richard Murphy, a career diplomat, will replace Robert Neumann who resigned as U.S. amhassador to Saudi Arabia, the White House announced Tuesday night. White House spokesman David Gergen said that Neumann, who was confirmed as ambassador in May, had told President Ronald Reagan he was resigning for "personal considerations." Officials said one of the reasons was the

health of Neumann's wife. Neumann will continue to work in Washington as a State Department consultant. Gergen repeated several times that Neumann "was not fired and he did not leave because of a difference in policy. I want to emphasize that he was not fired."

The decision by Neumann was apparently "in the works for several days," Gergen told reporters at the White House briefing. Almost at the same time, Secretary of State Alexander Haig told reporters on Capitol Hill that Neumann has resigned for "personal reasons," Reportedly, his resignation was prompted his wife's ill health and her need to remain in the United States.

Although President Reagan already has accepted Neumann's resignation "with regret," he nominated Richard Murphy to succeed him, Murphy, who is on his way to Saudi Arahia from the Philippines, is expected to consult with Saudi Arabian officials during the month of August, while the

U.S. Congress is in recess. Earlier Wednesday, it was rumored that Neumann's resignation was prompted by a policy disagreement with Haig over how to sell the U.S. Congress on the sale of the sophisticated aircraft warning and reconnaissance aircraft (AWACS). Neumann and Haig met last Thursday ostensibly to discuss the administration's plans to present the proposed sale for consideration by the U.S. Congress, Neumann left the Kingdom on July 20, saying he would push bard for the proposed sale.

Thus far, the Reagan administration has wittled formal submission of its plan to sell the AWACS hecause of opposition stemming from a feeling that the planes would he used offensive

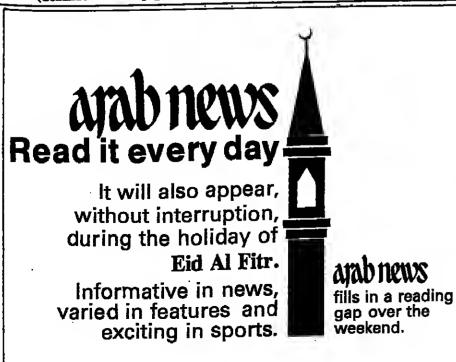
Food protests hit Poland

WARSAW, July 29 (Agencies) — Poland was hit by a fresh surge of food protests Wednesday with angry workers declaring strikes, organizing rallies and demanding meeting with the authorities.

Regional leaders of the Solidarity free trade union said in the situation could get out of control and worked furiously to stem the tide of anger at food shortages, reduced meat ration and proposed price rises. Solidarity said its Warsaw leaders were holding a crisis session to decide how to respond to demands from factories for a decision on protest action in the capital.

Warning strikes were called in the cities of Czestochowa, Piotrkow, Trybunalski and Grudziadz. Portest meetings and hunger marches were announced in other citics. A four-day protest campaign in Poland's second city, Lodz, entered the third day. Thousands of women are expected to march through Lodz Thursday in what is likely to be the biggest bunger protest date.

The warning strikes were set for next week. Solidarity in piotrkow also announced a work-to-rule. The Solidarity headquarters in (Continued on back page)



The former president said he had never left Tehran in the weeks since his ouster. "I was able to move about in the city thanks to the protection of the people and of those who support me," be added.

Hundreds die in Iran tremor

NICOSIA, July 29 (Agencies) - The major carthquake that struck southeast Iran overnight has killed 700 and injured 440 persons according to the first casualty report from the arca, Pars, the official Iranian news agency reported Wednesday.

Earlier in the day, the governor general of Kerman province, Abdolhussein Sayeh, was quoted by Pars as saying that as many as 4,000 - 5,000 people may bave been killed. Sayeh said the epicenter of the quake was the small town of Shahhad, about 800 kms (500 miles) southeast of Tehran and 50 kms (30 miles) northeast of Kerman, the provincial capital.

The epicenter was put in a triangle formed by Golbaf - where more than 1,000 people were reported killed by a June 11 quake measuring 6.8 on the Richter scale -Shahbad and Andohjerd.

Teheran Radio today spoke of 90 percent destruction in the villages of Djoushan, Shahrfarsankh and Sirdj, where altogether about 7,500 people lived. Rescuers had uncovered 640 bodies from the ruins, the radio added. Nine dcad bad also heen found at Golbaf, it said.

friends rose to their feet. They admired Lady Diana's romantic

Sbe said: "I Diana Frances take thee ... to he me wedded busband, to have and to hold from this day forward, for better for worse, for richer for poorer, in sickness and in bealth, to love and to cherish, until death do



ARRANGING DRESS : Lady Diana Spencer turns to help arrange the 25-feet train of her wedding dress as she arrives at the St. Paul's Cathedral for her wedding Wednesday.

Wedding dress combined tradition, modernity

LONDON, July 29 (AP) - Lady Diana Spencer's wedding dress, probably the most guarded secret in fashion history, is a fairy tale, romantic gown in ivory silk taffeta and old lace, with a fitted and boned bodice and curved neckline.

With the frills, flounces and 25-foot sweeping train on her gown, the tall, slim bride observed the tradition of wearing something old, something new, something borrowed and something hlue — the old lace, silk spe-cially spun at Lullingstone silk farm in Dorest, a tiara borrowed from the Spencer family collection and a small hlue how sewn into a good luck token, a tiny horsehoe in 18 carrat gold and studded with white diamonds, was sewn into the intricately embroidered dress.

Details of the bride's gown and the outfits of Queen Elizabeth II and other roral women were released in sealed envelopes Wednesday morning to coincide with the moment the 20-year-old bride stepped into the glass coach at Clarence House on ber way to St. Paul's Cathedral.

Manufacturers poised to rush out copies. One Welsh firm said it hoped to have replicas, selling for around \$467 by Wednesday afternoon.

The bride's dress has a full skirt over a crinoline multi-layered tulle petticoat and intricately-designed bodice panels. The entire gown is hand-embroidered with tiny mother-of-pearl sequins and pearls.

The cost of the original by London designs David Emanuel, 28, and his wife Elizabeth, 27. was not revealed. Emanuel wedding dresses start around \$5.610.

The Emanuels made three gowns, to allow for a switch in case details of Diana's choice leaked ahead of the wedding. But it did not. A descritption published Tuesday by New York fashion magazine Women 's Wear Daily proved wide of the mark.

Diana's low-beeled slippers were in ivory silk. Her five bridesmaids, ranging in age from Charles' first cousin Lady Sarah Armstrong Jones, 17, daughter of Princes Margaret, to Winston Churchill's great-grandaughter, Clementine Hambro, 5, wore ivory silk dresses, based on Diana's gown. The two pages, in indigo blue tailcoats and white trousers, wore full dress royal naval cadets' uniforms of 1863. Charles wore the full dress uniform of a naval commander. The

55-year-old queen chose a dress, coat and hat

in aquamarine silk crepe-de-chine.

They cheered the horse-drawn carriages which took Prince Charles and his bride, his parents Queen Elizabeth and Prince Philip, and other members of the royal family to and from the cathedral escorted by the royal cavalry with glittering breastplates and redcoated foot soldiers of the Guards Regiments.

The queen's press spokesmen said Wednesday's wedding was the most spectacular royal event since the queen's coronation in 1953, but was watched by many more people because of the television age.

Lady Diana went to the cathedral in the famous glass coach used for all Royal wed-dings since it was huilt 70 years ago, it has large windows and interior lighting to give the crowds a good view of the bride.

She carried a bouquet of flowers presented by London's worshipful company of gardeners, a body of medieval origin. The bouquet was of gardenias, white orchids and lily-ofthe-valley, and golden roses named in honor of the late Lord Mounthatten.

(Continned on back page)

Israeli, Syrian planes dogfight

DAMASCUS, July 29 (R) - Syria said its planes shot down an Israeli drone over north Lebanon Wednesday and that a Syrian plane was bit. A Syrian military spokesman said the clash occurred while Israeli planes were on a reconnaissance flight over Tripoli and the northern Bekaa area.

"They were intercepted by our planes which clashed with them in an air hattle and prevented them from fulfilling their mission. he added.

"An enemy plane was shot down. One of our planes was hit and the rest of our aircraft retuned to hase safely."

Wednesday's dogfight, which lasted about one minute, followed a statement by Damascus radio Tuesday that Syria would shoot down Israeli warplanes if they continued to overfly Lebanon. The Israelis fly over Lebanon almost every day to keep track of Palestinian and Syrian military movements.

The pro-Syrian Beirut newspaper Ash -Sharq reported Wednesday that Syria had told Lebanese nationalist leaders that it did not have enough SAM ground-to-air missiles to protect the country from Israeli air attack,

But the newspaper said that Syria had promised to facilitate the entry of weapons from other Arab states into Lebanon.

Israeli claimed the ceasefire agreement did not prevent it from carrying out reconnaissance flights over Lebanon.

In Tel Aviv, Prime Minister Menahem Begin said that reconnaissance flights over Lebanon would continue and that this bad been made clear to the United States. "We have to continue our overflights to know what is going on there.'

On Capitol Hill, Senator Charles Percy (Republican of Illinois), chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, that he did not expect the change of ambassador in Saudi Arabia would affect U.S.-Saudl rela-

tions Here are the texts of the letters, dated July 28, between Robert G. Neumann, Arabia, and President Ronald Reagan:

Dear Mr. President:

It is with deepest regret that I must ask that you accept my resignation as ambassador to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Personal considerations make it impossible for me to continue in service.

The honor which you hestowed in your appointment of me and the faith which you evidenced in naming me as your personal representative shall always be remembered. The

(Continued on back page)

King Khaled back in Taif

TAIF, July 29 (SPA) - King Kbaled returned here, early Wednesday morning, from Makkah after spending there some of the last ten days of Ramadan to meditate near the Holy Kaaha. He was accompanied on his return trip by Prince Abdullah, the second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard: and Prince Sultan, the defense and aviation minister.

Earlier, King Khaled, Tuesday evening, received Sheikh Suhaim ibn Hamad Al-Thani, brother of the ruler of Qatar, and entertained his at an Ifiar. Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan, the King's Adviser Dr. Rashad Pharaon, and Abdul Rahman Hamad Al-Atrich, the Qatari ambassador to Saudi Arabia, attended the meeting.



arabnews Local

Muslims to sight new moon

TAIF, July 29 (SPA) - The Supreme Council of the Judicature Wednesday asked Muslims of the country to watch the crescent of the month of Shawwal Thursday evening.

In a statement, the council said that anyone sighting the new moon on that

Eid prayers to be aired to the world

JEDDAH, July 29 - The Saudi Arabian television will broadcast the Eid-ul-Fitr pravers from the Holv Haram to the entire world by satellite on the first day of the Eid, a sookesman said.

The television will start transmission at 9 a.m. as of the Eid day for a week. Daily programs will include cartoons and children's programs produced by Jeddah. Riyadh, Medina, Dammam, Qasim and Abba studios as well as other Arah countries.

COMMENT

By Dr. Abdnliah Yahya Bokhari

Okaz

I have closely watched the growth of

Souk Al-Sham, an open-air market situ-

ated along the Sittin Street north of Jed-

dah. Two years ago, it bad started with a

few sbanty sbops, with a couple or more of vebicles parked around. Gradually, the

number of these shops increased with a simultaneous growth in the number of people and vehicles. Now, these shops

have developed into a full-fledged market

The result of this phenomenal growth

was that the area became congested with

thousands of cars parked on all sides. The

situation created another bottleneck at a

long stretch of one of the most important

thoroughfares of Jeddah. Hardly any

week passes without an accident or a scuf-

fle in that area. Crowds of men, women

and children keep crossing the road

haphazardly, which compelled the traffic

department to create a few bumps in an

attempt to have the drivers slow down and

avoid a possible accident. What is more,

you are really in for trouble when, sud-

denly, a driver brakes down just in the

middle of the street to allow exit to

Strangely enough, visitors to this market are mostly Pakistanis, people fram

some Arab states and a few Europeans,

Saudi Arabians are bardly seen there. The

market needs some rule and discipline,

and I don't think it should be difficult for

the Ministry of Commerce and the Munic-

ipality of Jeddah to intervene, either to

streamline the market or to dismantle it

another car from the 'make-believe' park-

ng area!

completely.

stretching into at least 50,000 sq. meters.

scribers should ensure that any telephones over the telephone, as this will short-circuit that they do add are compatible with the the electrical contacts inside the set.

UAE streamlines manpower policy with economic needs

one owners warned

be impaired.

ABU DHABI, July 29 (WAM) - UAE's manpower policy needs to be adjusted to the new economic realities in the country, a newspaper reported Wednesday. The country's requirements bave changed since the last decade and a new order determining the content and form of immigration should be devised, according to the Gulf News, a Dubai-based English daily.

Echoing earlier statements of Labor and Social Affairs Minister Saif Al-Jarwan, the paper said that as the country's infrastructure is yet to be built, the construction boom requires considerable inflow of foreign labor. It added that the UAE, having entered a new pbase of economic development, needs more sophisticated tools of economic and administrative management.

A comprehnsive long-term framework of economic priorities has been nearly finalized. "It bas been drawn up in the light of the recent population census, emphasizing more oo the composition of manpower in the country, it said.

Jarwan said Monday that the UAE has devised a plan to regulate recruitment of fore-Ign workers, which calls for import of manpower to be carried out through governments. A number of joint agreements has been signed with some Arab countries in this regard, he said. The minister stressed the importance of

Saudi telephone system. There is always the

possibility that if customers add other than

Saudi telephone sets to their lines, service will

installed, subscribers should make certain

that the type of conductor wire being used is

capable of carrying the complex electronic

telephone signal. In many cases, subscribers

have used the wrong type of extension wire.

and have compounded the error by running

the wire across their house in a dangerous manner.

while the subscriber is using the phone, seri-

ous injury could result. Subscribers are

reminded that the telephone is an extremely

sophisticated electronic aid - one of the

most advanced devices in the average home

- and the insertion of any foreign substance

No cleaning oil or water should be poured

into the set will cause it to malfunction.

If the wire touches an electrical outlet

When telephone extensions are being

regulating entry of foreign manpower and concentrating of training indigenous cadres needed for the country's economic development projects. He added that his ministry is working to achieve some sort of balance in the foreign manpower needs of institutions and companies and to combat illegal residence.

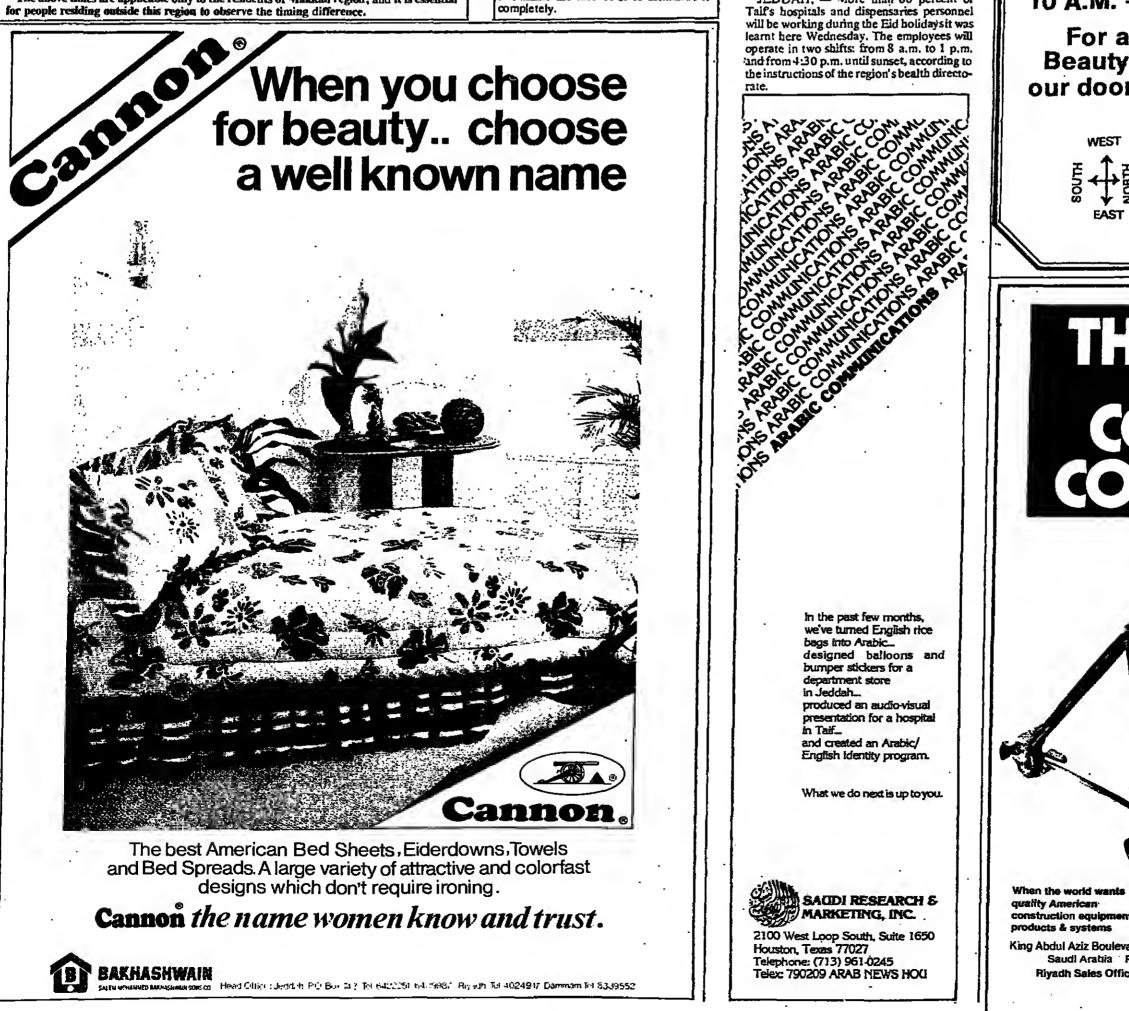
"The ministry would take legal measures against labor law violators "to put an end to such a dangerous pbenomenon which directly affected the progress of work on government projects, created disorder and harmed the national economy." Jarwan said.

He added that the federal labor law provides flexibility in the transfer of sponsorship. A list of companies which violated the labor law has been prepared. These companies will be blacklisted and their names will be publicized "so that any dealings with them would .be stopped, especially in regard to govern-ment projects." he said.

Prayer and Fasting Times Thursday 29 Ramadan:

Maghreb	Isha	Saboor	Fajr	lshraq	Dhuhr	Assr
(Sunset)	(Night Prayer)		(Dawn)	(Suntise)	(Noon)	(Afternoon]
7.02	9.02	2.08	4.28	5.53	12.27	3.45

* The above times are applicable only to the residents of Makkah region, and it is essential for people residing outside this region to observe the timing difference.



evening should contact the nearest court to establish his evidence under the Islamic Sharia (law). The appearance of Shawwal crescent marks an end to Ramadan - the month of fasting. The four-day Eid-ul-Fitr celebrations then follow from the first day of Shawwal, with an early morning prayer in gratitude to Almighty God.

Live pictures of Eid celebrations throughout the world also will be broadcast. There will be catch-as-catch-can everyday, in addition to a large number of Arabic and foreign series, films, plays and variety shows late in

evening. BRIEFS

SR3 million donated JEDDAH, (SPA) - Saudi Arabia this year gave a total SR3 million to war victims and needy people in Lebanon. Special com-mittees have been set up in Beirut, Tripoli and Sidon to supervise distribution to the beneficiaries.

Oassimi departs

JEDDAH, (SPA) - Sheikh Saqr Al-Qassimi, ruler of Ras Al-Khaima. left here Tuesday for bome after a few days' visit to the Kingdom. He performed the umrah and met King Khaled Monday.

Company wins concession JEDDAH, - A Saudi Arabian firm bas been granted concession to remove and acquire all damaged and scrap cars throughout the city for two years, Okaz reported Wednesday. In exchange, the company will buy the municipality 200 small pick-up cars which will be used in collecting garbage in front of bouses.

Storehouses burnt

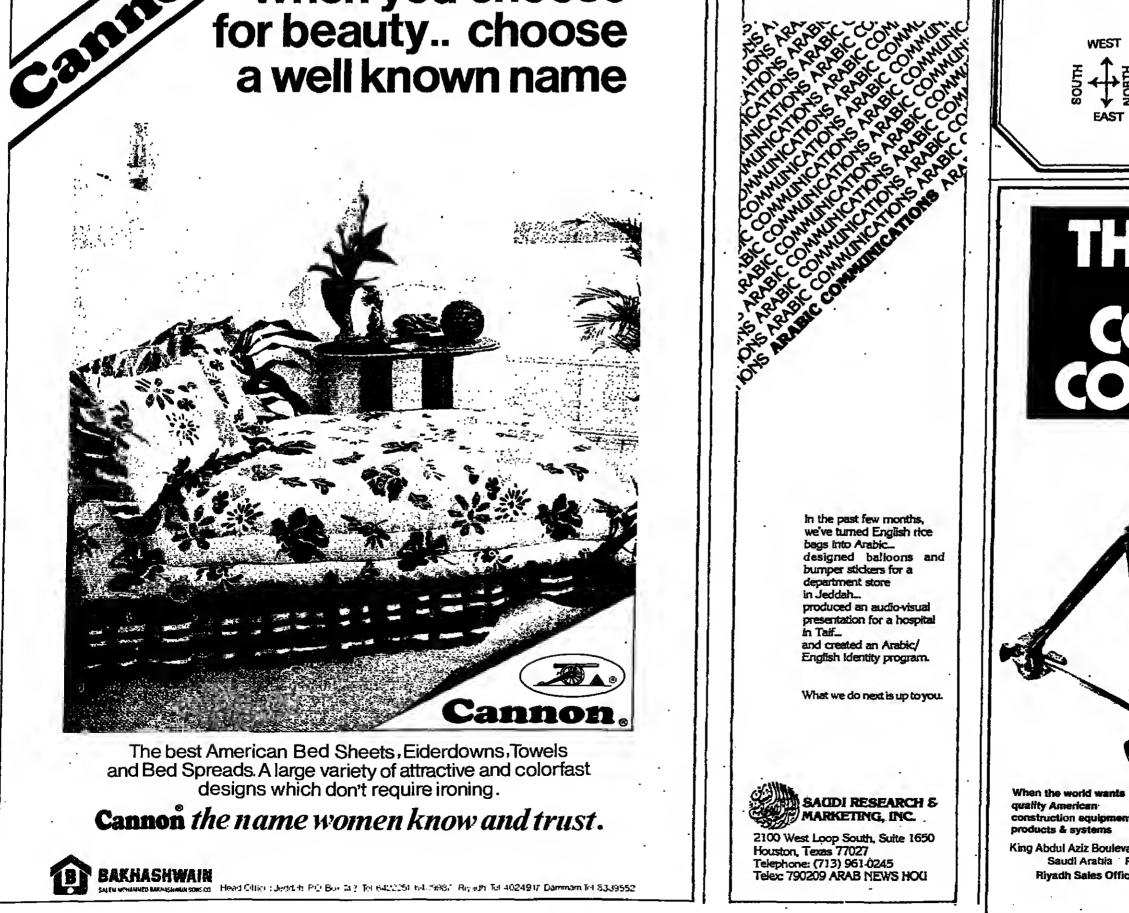
JEDDAH,- Fire gutted two storehouses off Medina road here Wednesday. Fire squads fought the blaze from 4 p.m. until after midnight when it was put out. The first warebouse contained foodstuffs and the second shoes. Civil defense men used tractors to storm the fences and contain the fires, the local press reported.

Post office planned

TAIF. - Construction of a small post office building here will start immediately after the Eid holidays and 3,000 post office boxes will be created, Okaz reported Wednesday, Another post office will also be set up for incoming mail. A skeleton staff will man the city's posts during the holidays. More than 150,000 letters are received daily, and as many as possible will be distributed during the Eid.

Medical personnel nn duty

JEDDAH, - More than 80 percent of Tail's hospitals and dispensaries personnel will be working during the Eid holidaysit was



By Ras Al Khaimah court Death confirmed on killer

RAS AL KHAIMAH, July 29 (WAM) -The Ras Al Khaimah Sharia Appeal Court Tuesday confirmed the death sentence passed by the trial court against bakery worker Abdul Aziz Mohamed Parker, 32, Saturday for the rape and murder of two small girls last

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year. The appeal court also upbeld the sentence of 130 lashes awarded by the lower court against the accused. The three member appeal court's decision was announced by presiding Sharia Judge Abdul Kareem Bin Muhamed Al Sheiha.

The trial court had warded the sentences to Abdul Aziz for raping and strangling Laila Ahmed Hamdan. 6, in June 1981 and mur-

Women's market slated

JEDDAH, July 29 - Jeddah will have an exclusive women's market, Okez reported Wednesday. Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi has given his approval and stalls will soon be alloted to women merchants and shop keepers. Similar markets where only women could have access exist in Kuwait and Makkah. Both merchants and customers are women, The markert will be fully equipped with all the facilities to provide comfort to the old and widows.

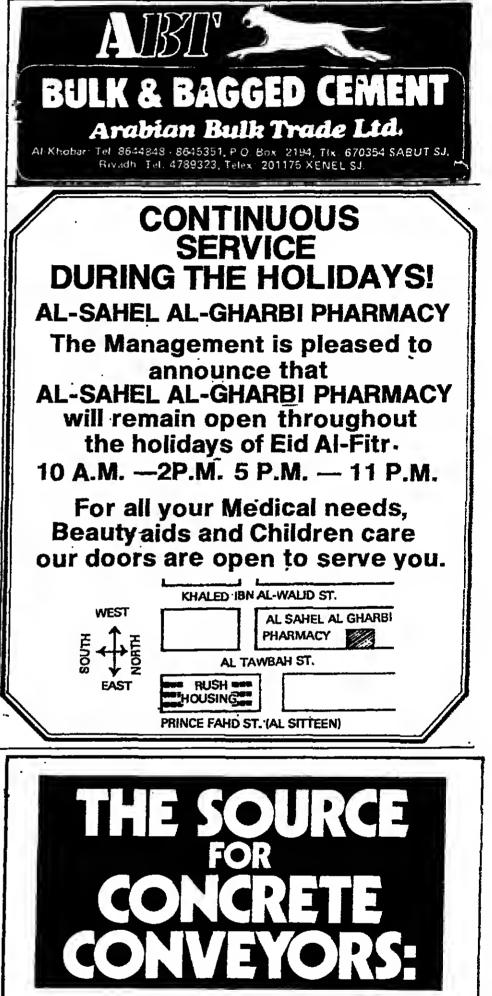
dering and raping Sheikha Obeid Sulran, 4, a year earlier in the back room of the hakery in Ras Al Khaimah I in which he was working

The appeal of the convict was rejected hy the court because Abdul Aziz, a resident of the UAE since 1977, bad confessed to killing and raping the two little girls. The parents of the victims bad refused to respond to the convict's appeal, Judge Sheiha announced in the court. The appeal court directed that the sentence be carried out by 'sword or similar,' according to the Shama.

The case papers were to be forwarded later Wednesday to the ruler of Ras Al Khaimah. Sheikh Saqr Bin Mubammed Al Qassimi, who is expected to go through the case, before setting a date for carrying out the sentence

Ahmed Hamdan, a Ras Al Khaunah national and father of Laila, bas offered to adopt the convict's only daughter, who was left behind in Bombay when Abdul Aziz left for the UAE. "The child is innocent and she should not suffer for what her father has committed," Hamdan said Tuesday .

According to the Itihad correspondent, the convict received the court decision confirming the death sentence calmly.



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statement said.

Against improper use

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 29 — Saudi Telephone Wednesday warned subscribers against

improper use and installation of household

telephones. In a statement, the company said

customers could ruin their telephones and

those of their neighbors by altering the tele-

phone installation supplies to their houses.

Telephones are sophisticated and delicate

electronic instruments and that improper use

or installation results in poor service as well

as disruption of lines of other subscribers, the

Experts have identified serveral areas

where problems could occur with household

telephones. If subscribers add too many lele-

phone sets to a single circuit, for example, the

line will be overloaded and reception will he

very poor. It also is dangerous to place too

many telephone sets on the same line. Sub-

Morgen Mobile Placers convey concrete 36' high, 56' out on the go

- For concrete, stone, dirt and building materials
- discharge section articulates for greater reach. Conveyor is self propelled
- 100 cubic yards per hour and rugged dependability
- replaces pumps, cranes and manpower and one man operation





King Abdul Aziz Boulevard, Alkhobar • Mailing address: P.O. Box 194, Dhahran Airport, Saudi Aratia Phone: (03) 86-46816 Alkhobar, Telex 670119 ASIACO SJ Riyadh Sales Office: Mailing address: P.O. Box 41307, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia Phone: (01) 491-8481

THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

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Arabnews Middle East Despite warning, Israel

Morocco names envoy to Libya

RABAT, July 29 (Agencies) Morocco named an ambassador to Tripoli Tuesday night, formally normalizing Moroccan-Libyan relations which had heen hroken off since April 1980.

Morocco cut diplomatie link after Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi recognized the self-declared Saharan Democrafic Arab Republic, the political expression of the Polisario fighters who are contesting Morocco'a takeover of Western Sahara formerly administered hy Spain.

King Hassan II named to the Tripoli post a former ambassador to London and Madrid, Maati Jorio, 47. The king said be hoped normalization of relations between his country and Libya would strengthen the Arab front against Israel, as Col. Qaddafi bad called for early last month.

As evidence of his good faith, Qaddafi did not once mention the Western Sahara question during last month's Organization of African Unity summit in Nairobi, even though his regime has become the Polisario's main source of arms.

At a ceremony in Casablanca Tuesday night, King Hassan named Maati Jorio to the post. "Now that the clouds that overcast Morocco-Libya relations have dispersed, we have decided to exchange ambassadors. So, our ambassador will take up his post, as Libya has decided to appoint an ambassador bere." the king

Tehran blames U.S. agents for bomb blast

BEIRUT, July 29 (Agencies) - Iran's state radio blamed unnamed American agents Tuesday for a bomb blast in a Tehran movie house that killed at least one pedestrian. "American agents have perpetrated another abominable act," said the broad-cast, "It was impossible to tell from the mutilated remains whether one or two persons have beeo killed."

The radio, however, said there were evewitness reports testifying that two Iranians were killed to the explosion which occurred when the cinema in downtown Tehran was empty. An earlier report hy Iran's official Pars oews ageocy said nine were killed. Bot the agency later corrected the figure without giving an explanation for the discrepency.

The interior ministry, meanwhile, said in a statement hroadcast by Tehran radio 31 deputies have been elected for the Majlis, Iran's parliament to fill vacant seats in the 270-seat legislative body. Ballot couoting still was under way for four seats in Tehran. Knowledgeahle sources in Tehran said hy telephone the 31 declared winners ran on Islamie Republican Party tickets, thus enhancing IRP's majority io parliament.

Tehran sources, who declined to be iden-

violates Lebanese space BEIRUT, July 29 (Ageocies) - Israeli jets Wednesday broke the sound barrier over Beirut despite a Syrian warning that its forces in Lebanon would shoot them down on reconnaissance missions which Syria claimed violated a six-day ceasefire in southern Lebanon.

A Damascus radio commentary Tuesday night said that if Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin "implemented what he had announced that his war planes would continue to violate Lebanese air space, then Syria is ready to confront these planes and shout them down."

The state-run radio added: "Israel violated the casefire by sending Israeli reconnaissance jets over Lebanon. It is now clear that Israel's acceptance of a ceasefire was not serious but only a cover and a tactical trick in preparation for a new war of extermination more violent than the past two weeks of war."

Israeli jets have been flying over Beirut almost daily since Friday's truce. Israel bas

reported that Palestinian commandos in southern Lebango fired rockets into Israel six times since the ceasefire was declared last Friday.

Palestine liberation Organization Chairman Yasser Arafat has said he considered Israeli overflights a violatioo but indicated this may not shatter the shaky ceasefire. Arafat met with Syrian President Hafez Assad in the Syrian capital Tueday might and affirmed "the strong ties hetween Syria and the Palestinian revolution and the intent to foil all conspiracies aimed at the Palestinian resistance," the Syrian daily Al -Boath, said.

Meanwhile, the Palestinian news agency Wafa Wednesday reported continued Israeli military movement in south Lebanon, with nine armored vehicles spotted Tuesday night on the move near the key Beaufort Castle, Israeli belicopters were also seen early Wednesday heading for the Naqoura region on Lebanon's Mediterranean coast, before returning to base, the agency said.

Carrington wants qualified PLO recognition of Israel

CAIRO, July 29 (Agencies) — British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington was quoted bere Wednesday as calling on the Palestine Liberation Organization to express readiness to declare a qualified recognition of Israel in order to facilitate reachinga Videast peace settlement.

In an interview conducted in London with the correspondent of the Cairo daily Al -Ahram, Carrington said the wisdom of the conditional recognition is that the commandos can withdraw it if Israel refused to recognize them Carrington who also urged Israel to recognize the Palestinians said it is in the interest of the PLO to sit down and negotiate a settlement if the Zionist state recognized them.

The British foreign secretary said the European Economie Community, which he is

currently heading, has called on Israel 10 recognize the Palestinians' right of selfdetermination and urged Arah states to recognize Israel's right to live in peace within secure borders. "What the Palestinians can do is that when

we approach a final settlement through negotiations, they should recognize Israel in order to invalidate its claims that the commandos want its destruction," Carrington was quoted as saying. Carrington's proposal seems to be a compromise aimed at encouraging the Palestinians who so far bas refused to. heed repeated calls hy Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to recognize the Zionist state. Sadat is expected in Britain Aug. 2-4 enroute to the United States where he would

hold a summit meeting with President Ronald Reagan

clear up an anomalous situation whereby

Israel wages total war oo the PLO in Leba-

non while allowing PLO sympathizers to speak out freely in the West Bank and Gaza,

Israel regards the PLOits avowed enemy,

sworn to retake occupied territory. Israeli

oewspapers gave front-page attention to

remarks attributed to PLO foreign affairs

chief Farouk Kaddoumi saying the organ-

ization would never accept Israel's right to

exist, even if it won a state of its own. Kad-

doumi was quoted as saying this io an inter-

view with the West German magazine Der

In occupied territory Israel bans Arab support to PLO

TEL AVIV, Joly 29 (AP) -- Israeli military authorities have banned Arab leaders in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip from voicing public support for the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization (PLO). The authorities said the order originally issued 14 years ago but activated only now, forbade expressions of support for the PLO or "for the destruction of Israel." Bot mayors and other ootables would remain free to speak out on issues like the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty, the anthoritles said.

Maj. Gen. Danny Matt, a top Israeli official gave the mayors the order Tuesday, theo told 1srael television the idea was to

Fiji, Canada may join Sinai force

Qqiegel.

WASHINGTON, July 29 (AP) - One country has joined the United States in promising military units to a force designed to keep the peace between Israel and Egypt in the Sinai desert, a State Department official tes-

Sterner said the Soviet Union had made it clear it would veto any such proposal in the U.N. Security Council. The Soviets disapprove of the Camp David agreement, which resulted in the peace treaty between Israel and a provision for a peaceke force.

PAGE 3

VEREE

tined by name, said Rajai was certain to oan IRP Secretary General Hojatolcslam Muhammad Javad Bahonar as prime minister once the president-elect takes the oath of office in parliament later this week or next week. Bahonar, 38, education minister in Rajar's current cabinet, was chosen to the IRP top post last month to succeed supreme court chairman Ayatollah Muhammad Hussein Beheshti who was killed in a bomb blast at the IRP Tebran headquarters. No specifie date has yet been set for the presidential swearing-in sessioo in parliament, pending the arrival of overseas vote.

Meanwhile, supporters of the banned Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan have kidnapped a Muslim religious leader from a village near the Kurdish town of Banch, Radio Tebran said here. According to the radio, Mollah Mostafa Moradi was kidnapped Tuesday hy "armed elemeots ... for having committed the crime of calling on the population to fulfill its electoral duty."

Turkish prisoners go on hunger strike

ANKARA, July 29 (R) — Left-wingers arrested during political turmoil in Turkey are on hunger strike against condition's in Ankara's main military prison, lawyers have

They told Reuters that 106 meo bad heen fasting for 21 days at the crowded Mamak Jail and had been joined hy 90 women since last Friday. A senior official of the ruling National Security Couocil said he bad no knowledge of a bunger strike and added that the purpose of oce would be political propaganda." We believe conditions at Mamak are quite all right," he said.

The lawyers, who denied any political motive, said the bunger strikers were protesting against torture and military discipline which was hampering preparation of their defense. Twenty-one hunger strikers had become seriously ill aod had been taken to hospital, the lawyers said. Their families and lawyers bad beeo denied access to them in hospital. The lawyers said the anthorities had not replied to a petition seeking medical help for their clients.



force

'We bave one committment and a couple of good prospects," said Michael E. Sterner, deputy assistant secretary of state for the near east. He said he would give details of the negotiations, which he has been conducting, at a closed session of two subcommittees of the foreign affairs committee of the House of Representatives.

Informed sources, who asked not to be quoted, have named Fiji and Canada as the most likely participants in the 2,300-troops force, with Australia and New Zealand also favorable. Fiji is part of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon. Canada and Australia have troops in the peace keeping force on Cyprus, while New Zealand contributes observers to the U.N. forces in Jerusalem.

The open bearing of the two subcommit-tees was told that the force to be set up in Sinai will not be under the United Nations.

The United States is planning to supply 1,214 troops - more than balf the strength of the force. Another three infantry battalions, are being sought from other countries, and the final size of the force will depend on the size of hattalions in the contributing country.

For the following year, President Reagan's administration is asking Congress for \$125 million, which will cover 60 percent of the costs, with the rest evenly divided between Israel and Egypt.

Meanwhile, in Tel Aviv, the Israeb Knesset (parliament) Tuesday ratified by an overwhelming. majority The accord between Israel, Egypt and the United States for setting up the multi-national peace force in the Sinai. Only the tiny Tekyia and Communist parties voted against the accord, which has already been initialed by negotiating delegations of the three countries.

Over 100 killed Afghan fighters retake Gulbahar

NEW DELHI, July 29 (Agencies) -Anti-communist fighters recaptured Gul-hahar, a strategic village at the mouth of the Panjsher Valley, and a cearby textile mill last week in beavy fightiog with Soviet and Afghan troops, a Kabul source reported Tuesday.

The fighters attacking from the surrounding hills, besieged the Soviet and Afghan army encampment in Gulbahar, 20 kms oorth of the capital, killing more than half of the 200 troops statiooed there, said the source, who has been accurate io the past. The fighting reportedly left 60 rebels dead and six Russian tanks destroyed. Some of the Afghan government soldiers defected to the rebel side with their arms while the fighting was going on, the source added.

The fighters also wrested control of Jabalusaraj town from the Russian and Afghan troops, gaining access to the vital Salang highway that leads to the Soviet border, the source reported. The Gulbahar Textile Mill used to produce 85 million meters of cloth annually before it was closed down because of heavy fighting in the Panjsher Valley, which controls vital supply lines and transportation routes to the northern and northeastern provinces of Afghanistan.

The factory resumed production briefly after the Soviet and Afghan government forces succeeded in taking control of Gulbahar two weeks ago after suffering heavy casualties in a battle with the fighters.

The rebels also attacked the Bala Hissar Fort in Kabul July 21, damaging part of the front gate with rocket fire, Western diplomatie sources said. The fort, in the eastern sector of the Afghan capital, was used by the British to house army units during the Anglo-

Afghan war and oow houses Soviet troops. Rebels have fired rockets on the fort before, but the July 21 attack resulted in damage for the first time.

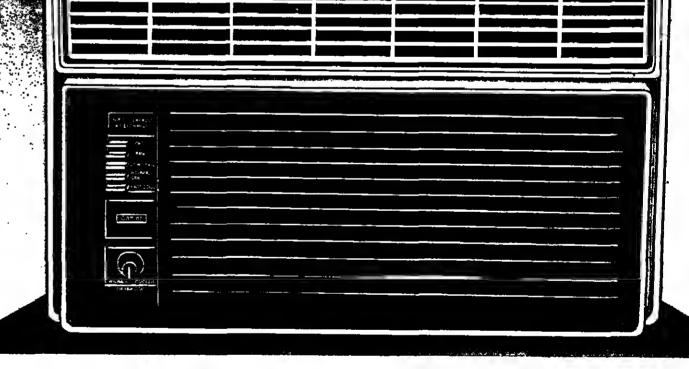
In Moscow, the Soviet news agency, Tass said any solution to the Afghan problem must inclode "recognition of the attainments of the Afghan revolution" in another strong condemnatioo of the European Economie Community initiative. "The so-called initiative ... is nothing more than an attempt to complicate the situation," Tass said. "It is a component of American foreign policy, which is seeking to break the world strategie balance.'

BRIEFS

WASHINGTON, (R) - President Reagan Tuesday nominated Rohert Paganelli, a foreign service officer; as the new U.S. ambassador to Syria. Paganelli is at present deputy chief of the U.S. mission. If confirmed hy the Senate, he will succeed Talcott Seelye, who has resigned.

DAMASCUS, (R) - Palestinian commandos said here Tuesday night a bomb they planted badly damaged a bus station in Beersheba, southern Israel. The Palestine news agency Wafa quoted a commando spokesman as saying an Israeli explosives expert set of the bomb on the spot after failing to defuse it.

ATHENS, (R) — The Athens office of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Tuesday condemned the attack last Wednesday against a travel office in Piracus in which two persons were killed and 70 injured.



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andnewsInternational

Harassed Indian doctor kills himself

NEW DELHI, July 29 (AP) - Indian authorities prevented the physician who helped deliver this country's only test-tube hahy from traveling abroad to discuss his research, a state official has said.

The physician, Dr. Subash Mukherjee, hanged himself last month in despair over his severe heart ailment and, a newspaper said, apparently frustrated by barassment and hostility from officials and medical colleagues.

The Vational Herald newspaper reported that local authorities had refused Mukherjee facilities to continue his research and that shortly before his death they transferred him out of Calcutta, where the 50vear-old scientist had lived and worked.

Mukherjee wrote in a June 19 suicide note that be was ending his life because he despaired of his heart ailment. His snicide may have also been caused hy "the jealousy and pettiness that have permeated the core of the medical society in which he worked and the bureaucracy that he had to (contend) with every day of his working life," the Herald said.

The Herald, published by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's Congress Party, strongly hacks her central government while often criticizing the Communist-led government in West Bengal state, whose cpital is Calcutta.

West Bengal Health Minister Nani Bhattacharjee denied that authorities had withdrawn facilities from Mukherjee or had ordered him transferred elsewhere. But Bbattacharjee admitted Tuesday that the state Health Ministry refused permissio. for Mukherjee to accept invitations from Japanese and American universities to discuss the 1978 experiment that delivered a girl to a childless Calcutta couple.

Bhattacharjee told a reporter that Mukherjee, a state government employee, was ordered not to go abroad without his

Cirillo kidnapping Italy issues arrest warrants terrorist and brother of a Brigades member

same.

NAPLES, Italy, July 29 (Agencies) - Prosecutors have charged 57 suspected members of the Red Brigades left-wing terrorist group in connection with the April 27 kidnapping of Christian Democrat leader Ciro Cirillo and murder of bis two bodyguards.

Police arrested 21 suspects, 30 were at large and heing sought and six were handed the arrest warrants in jail, where they were being held on other charges. All were charged with kidnapping and membership in armed hands. Sixteen were also charged with two counts of murder for the killing of Cirillo's two bodyguards during the kidnap-

Cirillo, a polincian in charge of reconstruction after the Nov. 23 earthquake, was released last week after the Red Brigades claimed they had received a 1.4 billion lire (\$1.4 million) ransom.

Christian Democrat leaders denied that a ransom had heen paid. Italian newspapers reported that the Camorra, the mafia-style Naples underworld, may have acted as a go-between between the Christian Democrats and the Rod Brigades and had negotiated Cirillo' release. Investigators said they had no proof that a ransom had been paid but did not rule it out as a possibility.

Questioning Cirillo enabled the investigators to learn that he was held in a "people's prison" in the center of Naples, near the spot where he was found at dawn Friday. But the police have revealed almost nothing of their investigation.

Only one hostage remains in the hands of papers. All of those sentenced are already the Red Brigades: Roberto Peci, a former serving prison terms.

EFS BR BELGRADE (AFP) - Sri Lanka and

moving car. DOUALA, Cameroun (R) - Archeologists digging outside Yaounde, the capital of Cameroun, have found artefacts from a civil-

President to meet senators on Casey

THURSDAY, JULY 38, 1989

WASHINGTON, Jub 19 (AP) - US President Ronald Reagan has sail he will meet with senators about his cinhattled 1714

Reagan, leaving a Capitol Hill meeting with house Republicans, again expressed confidence in Casey and said "I have not changed my mind" about supporting him "I'm talking to senators today." he added Later, presidential spokesman David Gergen said it may be staff members, rather than Reagan himself, who talk with senators "There will be discussions with senatory today," Gergen added. Neither Reagan not Gergen said which senalurs would be

Deputy White House press secretary Latty Speakes said earlier that White House chief of staff James A. Baker would talk to Sen Barry Goldwater, who on Thursday accused Casey of damaging the vpy agency

Goldwarer, chairman of the Senate Intel ligence Committee, publicly suggested that Casey resign and said committee invesfigators were examining whether the CIA director, who has been on the job six months. misled the Senate during his confirmation process last January.

Meanwhile. Casey declared his life an open book" and said he is ready to answer any questions by the Senate Intelligence Committee about his past business dealingand management of the agency. Casey, who had asked for the chance, was told by the panel earlier in the day to appear Wednesday for a closed-door session.

68-year-old CIA director told reporters after an afternoon meeting at the office of Sen. Lloyd Bentsen, a committee member "My life is an open hook," Casey said, "I'm not afraid to discuss anything."

members, heard a prehmioary report on a staff investigation of Casey on Tuesday morn-

evidence that would lead me to believe Mr. Casey should resign," Bensen said "'In this point, they haven't laid a glove on him" Casey has vowed to lay to rest the comtroversy over his role in a failed New Orleans farming venture in the early 1970s and the resignation of Max Hugel, a New Hampshire businessman who Casey hired to head the CIA's worldwide spy network.

Shuttle mission set for Sept. 30

buman rights and military security.

Madrid detente talks

put off for 3 months

In his speech. Kampelman said the results of the conference so far were inadequate, and he suggested five areas for progress. These were:

- Agreeing on the "important role" played hy the monitors of the original 1975 detente accords reached at the first European security conference in Helsinki. The West complains that the East bloc human rights monitors have been persecuted.

- Agreeing to follow up experts' meetings to discuss buman rights problems further. - Agreeing on more specific commit-

ments to respect freedom of religion. - Reaching consensus oo a strong text

covering information through unimpeded broadcasts and protectioo for professional journeys. - Agreeing oo a final document setting a

date and place for the oext follow-up European security conference.

Picasso reproductions hijacked in New York

NEW YORK, July 29 (R) - Two armed men have hijacked a security van carrying 600 Picasso reproductions when it stopped at a red traffic light in central New York, Police said. The reproductions, worth \$500,000 bad just arrived from Paris where each was signed hy Picasso's daughter Marina, according to art publisher Herman Finesod.

Finesod, whose company commis-sioned the 600 lithographs, said Tuesday it would he difficult for the thieves to market the reproductions.

Six W. German extremists held

KARLSRUHE, West Germany, July 29 (R) - West German police bave arrested six members of a oew left-wing urhan guerrilla group called "The Black Bloc" io a swoop on some 30 houses in Frankfurt, the federal prosecutor's office said. About 20 more suspects were detained for questioning.

PAGE 4

<u>Issues</u> unresolved

MADRID, July 29 (R) - Prolonged negotiations to revive East-West detente

have been adjourned for three months, with

the key issues of military security in Europe

Delegates at the 35-state European sec-

urity review conference, which began in

Madrid last November after two months of

acrimonious preparatory talks, suspended

their deliberations until October 27 after fail-

delegations said the oext round of bargaining

through November and December could he

the last chance to make a success of the Mad-

rid talks, the third in a series of detente coo-

in all likelihood our last chance for a substan-

tial concluding document," chief U.S. dele-

gate Max Kampelman said in his speech to

Kampelmao, whose statement was

released to the press, said the Americao

delegation was not surprised that the Madrid

meeting - already running oearly five

mouths over schedule - had been unable to

finish its work. This was an understandable

reflection of the international reality, he said.

had been reached on more than \$0 percent of

a proposed final document that would cover

military security, economic and commercial cooperation and buman rights and contacts

Western delegates agreed that progress

had been achieved on important issues such

as the fight against international terrorism

and increased cooperation in economic and

commercial fields. But they said the main sticking points remained io the areas of

Eastern delegation sources said agreement

the final plenary, session Tuesday.

"Let us face the fact that the next sessioo is

The United States and other Western

ing to agree on a final declaration.

ferences since 1975.

questions.

and human rights unresolved.

During the house searches police found bomb-making materials, air guns and a mass of documents on bomh attacks carried out earlier this year, the office said in a press statement.

LISBON, July 29 (R) - Lucio Lara, one of Angola's most influential leaders, said here Tuesday night that planned military exercise hy NATO countries in the Atlantic constituted a direct threat to his couotry's Marxist

tinuing. He said that since May 1980 the group had heeo actively supported activities of the "Red Army Faction" guerrilla group and had fought "the political structure in the Federal Republic through acts of terrorism, particularly arson and homh attacks."

Among actions attributed to members of the Black Bloc were the attempted burning of an American helicopter in Buedingen in April and an arsoo attack on the state court in Darmstadt in May, the prosecutor's office

Federal prosecutor Kurt Rehmann refused

Angolan leader sees NATO threat

cise would encourage South Africa to step up its attacks oo Angola from neighboring Namihia (Southwest Africa). "It is very worrying to us, especially since we always feared an extensioo of the NATO alliance to take in

the south Atlantic," he said.

government, iointly cood Une r eight exercises named "Ocean Venture 81", will group the United States with five South American oavies and take place in the southern Atlantie. The other exercises include other NATO navies and Spain.

to give any oames. Investigations were con-

Indira defends ban on strikes NEW DELHI, July 29 (R) -Prime Minister Indira Gandhi has defended the introduc-

tion of tough new anti-strike powers in India as being necessary to improve the nation's economy.

Mrs. Gandhi told a rally of electricity workers in Delhi Tuesday that the measures were barsh but temporary and she hoped there would he no need to extend them. The wide-ranging measures empower the government to ban strikes in essential services and carry out summary trials of strikers and their leaders.

Opposition parties and trade unions have denounced the measures, introduced in a presidential ordinance Monduy, as undemocratic and aimed against the working class. Several labor unions have called for nationwide protests against the measures, and in Calcutta the Marxist state government of West Bengal Tuesday night called on Mrs. Gandhi to withdraw the ordinance, which it called "anti-working class."

The West Bengal cahinet said in a resolution: "the ordinance is designed to suppress growing unrest among all sections of worker and employees at a time when the common people are being burdened more and more with rising prices and unemployment."

Singh said in a television interview that the measures were introduced to prevent "miscreant elements" from exploiting workers and forcing them into wildcat strikes.

Norodom denies report

MOUGINS, Southeastern France, July 29

minister, as had heen previously reported.

nrince his pi

Io Delhi, however, Home Minister Zail

(AFP) - Former Cambodian ruler Prince Norodom Sihanouk said Wednesday he did oot rally behind Son Sann, his onetime prime

Foreign trip denied

ministry's clearance. He said the scientist had once lived in Britain for two years with out informing the guvernment or seeking its permission, which constituted a breach of service rules.

inal charges or serving in the armed lorces

In 1978, Mukherjee said he fertilized the

ovum of a married woman with her hus-

hand's semen in a glass dish and kept it in a

jar of liquid nitrogen hefore implanting it in

the wnman's womb. The result was Durga

Agarwal, a healthy baby girl, sull known as

An inquiry into the case ordered ov local

health and medical officials later ques-

tioned Mukherjee's claims as not believable.

later presumed to have cooperated with

police. The fate of Peci, kidnapped June 11

and condemned to death by the terrorists.

remains a question mark. Last week the

Brigades said his life would be spared hut

When the Brigades announced his impend-

ing release last week, they accompanied it by

so many demands for newspaper publicity

that most papers refused to give in. Only the

Socialist Party Organ L 'Avanti has so far

published the Brigades' manifestos. The far

left Lotta Continua, which will start publishing

again in August, has said that it will do the

that it will not accede to the Brigades'

demand that it broadcast a videntape show-

ing. Peci's questioning hy the terrorists, peci's

family met Socialist :. leader Bettino Craxi

Tuesday to express its concern. Craxi said

that he would try to get more and better

information on the situation, according to a

sentenced 75 accused memhers of the

extreme-left Prima Linea terrorist organiza-

tion and acquitted 19 others after an almost

14 years and six months. The defendants

were charged with memhers in a subversive

organization and for various other crimes,

including illegal possession of arms and false

The sentences ranged from six months to

three-month trial that began on May 4.

Meanwhile, a Turin court here Tuesday

Socialist Party communique.

The "Rai," State television station has said

later again threatened his execution.

India's only test-tube baby.

He was refused permission for proposed visits to Japan and the United States as "part of censure" for that earlier inp. the minister said. Under normal conditions, Indian citizens cannot be denied permission director William J. Cases to travel abroad unless they are facing crim-

involved or whether both Democrats and

Republicans would be included

"I'm not concerned about anything," the

Casey, President Reagan's former campaign director, added that he feels he can continue to operate effectively as CIA director despite the current controversy. Casey was buoyed by an expression of support from Bentsen, who along with other committee

"I have yet to hear or see any credible

Lara told a news conference that the exer-

Lara, who is regarded by Western experts as the leading ideologue of Angola's ruling MPLA Workers' Party, is visiting Portugal at the iovitation of the Portuguese Communist Party. He said the exercise was further proof of what he called the West's aggressive attitude to Aogola.

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turesque hillside village on the French Riviera, also said in a statement that he did not plan to return to Camhodia until foreign powers leave.

He said he was responding to "a triple cowardly calumny by the Son Sann suppor-ters." These supporters, he said, wrote that "Sihanouk has allied himself with Soo Sann," that he was preparing "to go over to the Vietoamese, Soviet and Heng Samrin camps," and that be would soon "return to Phnom Peah to serve the pro-Vietnamese regime." Heog Samrin is the current Vietnamesesupported leader of Camhodia.

end of a four-day official visit эп Lanka's Prime Minister Ranasinghe Premadasa

Yugoslavia have called for withdrawal of "all

foreign forces" from Afghanistan and Cam-

hodia, in a joint communique issued at the

HOLLYWOOD (AP) - Movie director William Wyler, who won academy awards for Ben Hur, Mrs. Miniver, and The Best Years of Our Lives, has died at his home at the age of 79. His daughter, Judith Sheldon, said Tuesday that Wyler died Monday.

SALERNO, Italy (R) - Gunmen killed a prison officer Tuesday as he walked through a squaro in this southern Italian rown, police reported. They said Antonio Caputo, 39, a warder at Salerno jail, died instantly when he was hit hy at least 10 bullets fired from a fast

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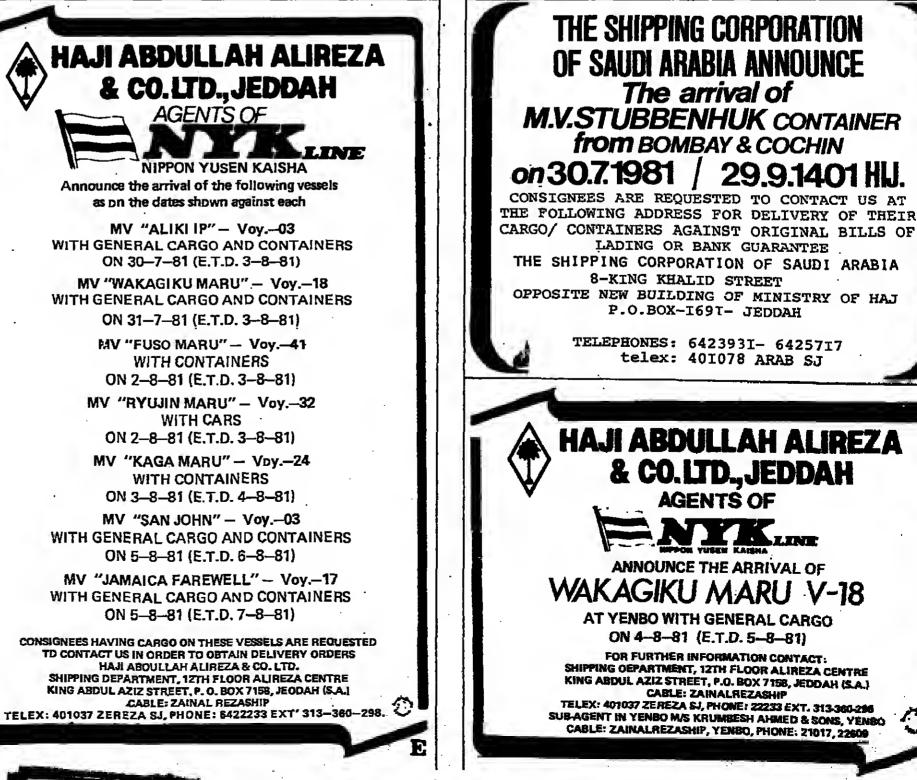
alitante

ization matingaoned the area at least years ago, the newspaper Cameroun Tribune reported Tuesday. The team, led hy Belgian archeologist Pierre de Maret, unearthed ceramics richly decorated with axes and palm nuts, the newspaper said.

ALONICA, Greece (R) - A Romanian and a Hungarian, hoth carpenters, Tuesday sought political asylum in Greece, a police spokesman said here. Alesi Gunter, 26, from Tirgu Mures, Romania, and Dervar Karoli, 27, from Siklos, Hungary, crossed into Greece from Turkey at dawn Tuesday by swimming across the Evros River, the spokesman said.

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, July 29 (R) - America's second space shutile mission will be ready its Sept. 30 launch date despite a multimillion dollar problem, a spokesman for the project has said

The problem is a shock wave created by solid rocket boosters during the first launch. giving the craft a jolt four times greater than bad been expected, Robert Gray, shuttle manager at Kennedy Space Center vani Tuesday. Such pressure could damage veientific experiments or satellites as well as the shuttle, he said.



ajab news

WHY IS OMAR ABDULLA MUQAIZIH ONE OF THE HA DDFSH MEN IN THE KINGDOM?

He just won SR 1,000,000 in Toyota's 25th anniversary sweepstakes. Abdul Rahman Saeed Al-Harithi and Abdul Rahman Mohammad Al-Harbi are happy too. They won SR 250,000 each. These are just three of the 21 cash prize winners in Toyota's 25th anniversary sweepstakes. Congratulations to them all.

But then everyone who bought a Cressida during the sweepstakes is a winner. Every new owner won a they drove away in a stylish passenger car in the Kingdom.

THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

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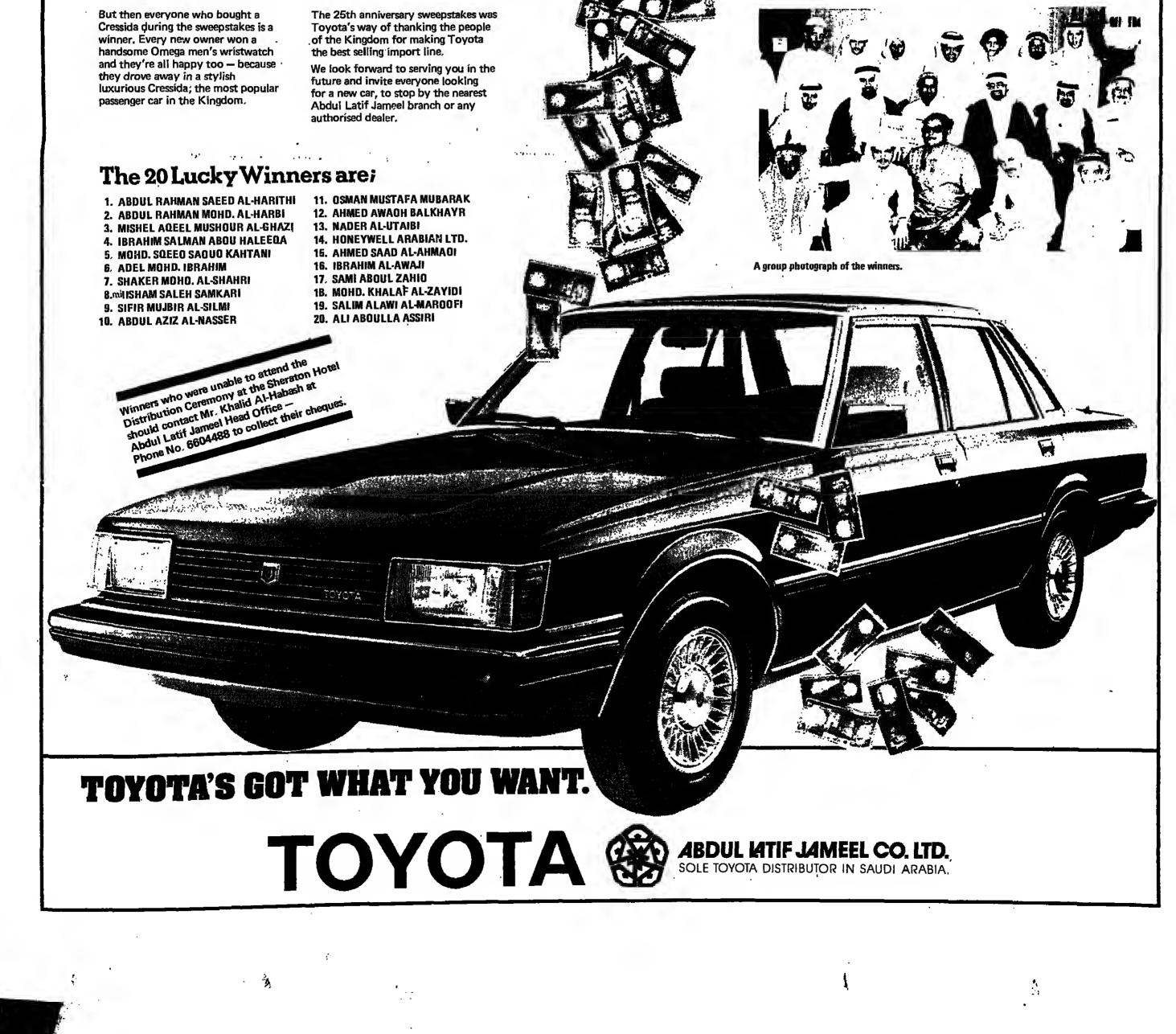
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A German proverb, freely translated, reads, "Give the devil a finger and he'd take the whole arm.'

This is now the case with Israeli Premier Begin and the ceasefire in South Lebanon and Upper Galilee, worked through the mediation of the Americans. Begin now says that the deal means cessation of all violence, anywhere, any time in Gaza and the West Bank as well as within the 1948 borders. The Syrians, he adds as an after-thought, have to remove their SAM missiles from Lebanon. Israel of course, will still have the right to roam the skies of Lebanon at will: All this is included in the "ceasefire."

One cannot but commend Begin's moderation. He could have interpreted the ceasefire even more broadly, as providing for the wholesale "phasing out" of the problem posed by the Palestinians. Clearly, the spirit of the agreement means that the Palestinians should not marry, thus complicating the problem by producing even more Palestinians; or even that eating and drinking by Palestinians constitute a violation of the ceasefire, as they tend to maintain these said Palestinians in this life - which means of course maintaining the "Palestinian problèm" already resolved by the ceasefire.

Begin of course can go on "interpreting" the deal reached by the Americans in any way he likes. The fact is that everyone knows that it is no more than an episode in the continuing struggle for Palestinian rights, and that its main significance was the tacit recognition of the PLO on the part of those who worked it and agreed to it.

But Begin's interpretation does have a motive. It is in fact a cover for his dismal failure and the political cost this will entail for him both inside Israel and outside it. Outside Israel especially, this is bound to be high - it will certainly take a long time before he can play the role of America's spoiled brat again. The blood of 500 Lebanese civilians wantonly murdered in their own homes will see to that, as it was America's weapons which were used in the massacre.

Saudi Arabian press review

Okaz newspaper in an editorial comment Wednesday noted the growing awareness in the U.S. administration about the grave consequences of supporting Israel aggressions on Arah lands.

Reffering to the U.S. recognition of Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO as a Fait aecomli during the ceasefire negotiacions in Lehanon, Okaz observed that the recognition came out of a growing awareness in Washington that the U.S. will lose its friendship with the states of the region if it continued its backing to the repeated air attacks by Israel on Lehanon and the Palestinian refugee camps.

The paper said there is now a continuing fear in the U.S. administration that irrational sup-

port for Israel in its mad adventures in the region could greatly damage the American interests in the Middle East. It hailed the diplomatic moves launched by the Kingdom in Washington to brief the U.S. administration the growing need for excercising some influence on Israeli Premier Begin to submit to the American desire of ensuring peace in the region. Without a strong pressure exerted hy the U.S. administration on Begin, he would not have agreed for a ceasefire in Lehanon, the paper added. It further asserted that the Arah countries would ensure an international legal and comprehensive recognidon of the PLO, if they could unify their

ranks and realize their much-

needed solidarity.

this new phenomena of violence on the streets of Britain is to be seen at its worst in the aging, decaving centers of the large cides, mainly inhahited by

the black and colored immigrant communities. What these sociologists and political analysts have not sought to explain is why similar outhreaks of violence have not crupted in other cides whose levels of unemployment are even higher? Cides whose immigrant communicies (often represencing a far larger percentage of the population) are also living in similar deprived conditions.

For strange as it seem none of these areas, such as Glassgow, Cardiff, Southampton, Leeds, Bradford and Hull, have had a single incident of rioong. So should we not all he asking ourselves, why does the same alchemy of social conditions which is supposed to he responsible for igniting violent upheaval in ooe place leave other areas completely untouched? And I think we can afford to gnore the crackpot suggestion of the learned gentleman who elaims to have discovered that there is a direct correlation with the lead content in motor car exhaust fumes.

While acknowledging that the end causes are obviously many, would it not he worthwhile looking to see if there are any distinctive regional differences or circumstances that might explain this peculiar anomaly? And there are a number.

But first we must disonguish elearly between the

family ties, has meant that the immigrant from the Indian subcontinent is usually much less vulnerable to unemployment than other newcomers to Britain.

On the other hand, however, because of their normally calm, placid temperament the Asian's higgest problem since coming here has been with gangs of semi-illiterate white youths. Themselves virtually unemployable these rampaging, subhuman morons, spurred on hy propaganda of neofascist, extremist organizadon, go into colored immigrant areas on what they starkly describe as "Paki-bashing" raids.

For the black West Indian the problems are substantially different. Although it would be unfair to generalize too broadly, it is nevertheless true to say that, for whatever reasons, educational standards amoog youngsters from Caribbean hackgrounds are on average much lower than the general norm. With occasional exceptions it would seem that academically the West Indian child's amhitions have a tendency to be very low.

Not surprisingly therefore, largely because of this, unemployment amongst this section of the British population is very considerable. Whereas the national average unemployment figure for the whole of Britain is at present 11.2 percent in a mainly black West Iodian district of London such as Brixton this figure rises dramatically to 38.1 percent. And not all of this can be pot down to racial handicap in an already hostile environment.

As for the charges of alleged police harassment, of course there is sufficient evidence to suggest that some officers on the beat have a tendency to look less than kindly on the groups of unemployed black teenagers who gather on street corners in the new ghetto areas of Britain's major citics. And unquestionably there is usually a good deal of provocation on both sides. Though for the police, dressed in their distinctive helmets and uniforms, they are the outward symbols of the established power and authority that modern Western youth feels a need to rebel against.

Yet why in some cides and not others? This is where we come back to regional customs and differences. For when one begins to look closely at the cultural traditions and ingrained social conventions of the more peaceful mulo-racial areas a clearer picture emerges. To begin with it will he seen that parental control and influence is still strong; generally speaking educational standards even for the less gifted children remain higher, and, most significantly, the police officer on the heat is invariably recruited locally and continues to be identified by everyone as part of the community.

In a word the local environment has not been allowed to become "dehumanized". How the process can he reversed at this late stage in Brixton, Bristol, Liverpool etc. is entirely another matter.

Mitterrand's different style an personality

By Don Cook

PARIS -

In personality and poliocal style, as well as policies and ideology, the new Socialist government of President Francois Mitterrand contrasts markedly with the imperious rule of France under defeated President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. That stems from the style and personality of the new president himself. Mitterrand is a far more earthy character than the aloof, elitist Giscard d'Estaing. Moreover, as a professional poliocian who has fought mostly losing political battles all his life until now, Mitterrand knows the political value of sharing his newly won power and glory and does not require the entire government image to be focused on the man in the Elysee Palace.

Accordingly, this is a government whose ministers speak out a great deal more freely and forcefully than the rather faceless technocratic cabinet members under Giscard. Mitterrand, it seems, is anxious to let his ministers play active roles in sheping and propagating government policy, whereas Giscard kept a very tight rein on his ministers and never let anyone forget that he ran the government. The Mitterrand government is very large, with 44

cahinet members, almost half the size of the U.S. Senate. That would he unwieldy for discussion of specific policies or for quick action, so most of the day-to-day husiness of running France will rest with Premier Pierre Mauroy. The weekly cahinet meetings at which Mitterrand will preside are likely to be confined mainly to drawing up broad policies such as legislative priorities.

Mitterrand, however, certainly will retain direct control of foreign and defense policy as B" presidential domain." Those questions are unlikely ever to get much discussion in the full cahinet, and the policy papers and state secrets involved are not going to be passed around to the Other ministers, most especially the four Communists who hold the posts of transport, health, civil service administration and apprentice training. But although ensuring

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his own direct control and anthority over defense end foreign policy, Mitterrand already is clearly. allowing cabinet members a great deal more leeway in initiating and conducting policy both within their departments and with the press and public.

Therefore, this new French government is going to have many newsworthy figures in it. Here are brief sketches of some of the key men and women:

Premier Pierre Mauroy is a hearty, round-faced, solidly hullt man who has been a Socialist politician all his adult life. For many years he was the mayor of the northern industrial city of Lille, long a Socialist strooghold. Mauroy, 52, is the son of a teacher, and was a teacher himself until his political career took bold. He became secretary general of a teachers' union, and a member of the Socialist Party Executive Bureau under the party's postwar leader Gny Mollet, who also was from Lille.

He decided to go along with Mitterrand after the latter joined the Socialist Party in 1969. Mauroy is a grass-roots party man who will be particularly valuable in wielding control over the 286 Socialists in the newly elected National Assembly. At the same time, he knows local administrative problems and how to run a government. He spent four days a week on the joh as mayor of Lille despite serving at the same time in the Nadonal Assembly.

Above all he is an anti-Communist moderate who will keep the Communists within the government in line and set a careful pace of reform for the Socialist administration and a humane face for the governmeoL

Claude Cheysson, external relations minister, is a career diplomat whose long association with the political left in France goes back to the days of Prime Minister Pierre Mendes-France in 1954. Moonlighting in politics is quite normal in the French civil service. In 1941, when he was 21 years old, Cheysson escaped from Nazi-occupied France. made his way to Britain, joined the Free French and fought in a tank division across Normandy and into Germany. He then entered the prestigious Ecole Nationale d'Administration, created by De Gaulleafter the war to train top civil servants.

Pierre Bergovoy, secretary-general at the Elysee Palace and thus Mitterrand's chief of staff, is right out of the French working class. In the past, the joh has always gone to a gradnate of the Ecole Nationale d'Administradon, the alma mater of Giscard and of practically all top civil servants.

Bergovoy, 56 and of Russian descent, is a selftaught former machine-shop worker and railway man who worked his way up in the nationalized gas company to a senior management position. He entered Socialist politics in the 1960s and is known as a tenacious and tireless worker with a capacity for detail. His office coordinates between the president and all government departments.

Jacques Delors, economics and finance minister, began his career as a junior employee of the Bank of France armed with a mere hachelor's degree in economics. He propelled himself upward with a combination of technical competence and political instinct and acumen. He became interested in trade union affairs at the Bank of France, and then moved on to the government's planning commission, where he worked on questions of labor and educa-

tion. Edith Cresson, agriculture minister. Because "Cresson" is the French word for watercress, France's first woman agriculture minister is appropriately named. A 48-year-old Socialist Party veteran who also served in the European parliament, Cresson is going to be a vigorous defender of French farming interests in Common Market debates and negotiations.

Pierre Dreyfus, industry minister, was a shrewd choice hy Mitterrand. The appointment brought back into public life the man who ran the nationalized Renault automobile company for 20 years from 1955 to 1975. During that time, Dreyfus expanded and diversified Renault into the higgest industrial producer in France and, aithough the company is wholly nationalized, Dreyfus, not the government, ran it, - (LAT)

in the Suki refugee settlement.

Behind the expulsion lie years of hitter conflict between the agency's headquarters at Iphofen in Bavaria and its field staff, both West German and British. The Suki project has been providing the only medical treatment available to adults in three camps of some 6,500 refugees and about twice that number of local people.

The conflict culminated in May in a report by A-H staff alleging inefficiency and drug dumping. The situation reached breaking point when the Sudan field representative, Jon Bennett, took the seport to A-H headquarters, threatening to publish it if conditions were not improved. The A-H secretary general, Heinrich Struchig, sacked him and sent Dagmar Nackuntz as a visiting representative to Sudan.

Returning to Khartoum. Bennett presented his report to commissioner of refugees. Dr Abdel Rahman Ahmad Bashir, whose office then interviewed Nackuntz. Soon afterward Asme-Humanitas was asked to leave.

The Sudanese government has made hig efforts to attract aid, and does not want to get involved in the internal squabbles of overseas organizations. Stress has therefore been put on A-H's failure to stick to its contract, an accusation which the agency does not deny. Claims and counter-claims abound on other matters. It is claimed that funds frequently failed to arrive from Germany. In November last year the field representative had to borrow money locally to pay his staff. Another voluntary agency provided a further loan in April this year.

A-H agrees that money was not always sent on time, hut hlames the representative for had accounding. But at the heart of the dispute lies the problem of the supply of medicines, with the report making numerous allegations about the non-arrival of desperately needed items, or the provision of unwanted or expired medicines. A-H counters that clinic staff failed to fill in stock lists correctly.

MPs' pay raise irks Portuguese By Mary Chalmers

LISBON --

ST 54

Portuguese MPs have voted almost to double their own salaries, ignoring the government's 16 percent pay ceiling. The move has outraged public opinion because it was proposed and approved by deputies of the rubing center-right coalition. It coincided with a televised speech by Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemao calling on all Portuguese to make sacrifices to rescue the ailing economy.

Public confidence in Portugal's 250 elected representatives is now at a new low - and it was never very high. The single-chamber parliament is not a shining example of democracy in action and has little influence on government policy. MPs frequently engage in long and boring debates on trivial matters, ignoring important issues.

Although a crucial debate on revising the constitution is several weeks behind schedule, parliement found time recently to commemorate the 150th anniversary of the Salesian friars' establishment in Portugal.

The newly approved statute for deputies promotes them to the salary scale of a junior minister --\$12,000 a year -- not much in itself, but salar carnings are exempt from taxation and are sently doubled by a generous range of allowences. (ONS) THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

and news Feature

Whooping cranes caught in battle over use of Texas bird sanctuary

By Mary Barrineau

MATAGORDA ISLAND, Texas, (WP) - Environmentalists nearly always use the word "pristine" to describe this 41-mile strip of land off the Texas coast. They tell you it is the last barrier island along the entire Gulf coast to avoid the encroachment of civilization. They conjure up visions of paradise as they describe the wide sand beaches, lush green grasses and the wildlife - majestie whooping cranes, ducks, deer, jackrabbits.

They tell you they're worried that two developments on the mostly federally owned island - impending rocket launches and a threatened takeover by the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department - will interfere with the untouched quality of the island accessible only by boat.

Mosquitoes are so fierce on the island that at night, the cows come down to the beach to take advantage of the breezes. Despite the bugs, which caused Spanish explorers to make a quick retreat as they hurled the epithet "purgatory" at the inhospitable place, the island is the center of a fierce debate over who will win control of 19,000 acres abandoned by the U.S. Air Force in 1975.

Island Now Federal Refuge The area is now managed as a federal wildlife refuge, but Texas Gov. William P. Clements Jr. bas asked, as have former goverpors, that the island be given to the state for development as a recreation area. Interior Secretary James Wett indicated in a May-29 letter to Clements that be would prefer transfering wildlife refuges to state management wherever possible. The land could be turned over to the state if such a transfer were consistent with federal policy and law, he said,

30-Year Effort At Stake Environmentalists, however, are horrified at the prospect of the Texas Parks and Wildlife Department taking over the wintering ground for the nation's rare whooping cranes. Any sort of development at all could be

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disastrous," said John Grandy, executive vice president of defenders of Wildlife, in Washington. "Our nation put millious into saving the whooping crane. We have brought it back from the brink of extinction to 78 birds."

"It would be singularly absurd to give away 19,000 acres and ruin a 304year effort," said Grandy.

Concy Island Envisioned

Ned Fritz, a Dallas lawyer who is chairman of the Texas Committee on Natural Resources, said there are plenty of developed coastal areas for tourists to enjoy. The state needs to maintain at least one island as e prime example of e natural barrier island, be said. The state's proposal for development of the island would turn it into a "Concy Island for hunters," said Fritz.

The 1975 plan called for a ferry system to the island, a mass transit system, parking for 350 cars, blinds and stands for bunters, game cleaning areas, game refigeration units, overnight accommodations, concessions, 800 acres of cultivated plots for mourning doves, 400 acres of corn and wheat fields for deer, covered picnic tables, e 300-foot fishing pier and chemical tiolets.

Texas Parks and Wildlife Director Dicky Travis said a new plan drawn up by staff parallels the 1975 plan to a large extent. "It a all very tentative," he said. "We don't

even bave the land yet and the plan could change 10 times."

Rocket Launching Planned

Evironmentalists are also concerned about the lannching of a privately owned rocket from the south end of the island owned by Dallas oilman Toddie Lee Wynne, Although the whooping cranes and other migratory birds have gone north for the winter and aren't on the island now to be adversely affected by the first launch, there is worry that Space Services, the Houston-based firm that is sending up the first private rockets launched in the United States, will decide to use Matagorda as a permanent launching pad.

"I'm all for the space effort, but I can't in my wildest imagination see the whooping cranes sticking around if they're shooting off rockets" said Grandy. "They're very sensitive birds."

"The United States government cannot possibly manage all of the wildlife and natural areas in existence throughout the country from either a practical or fiscal standpoint, said Clements in a letter to Watt. "Sole fee title of the property must be transferred to the state of Texas if the wildlife and vital ecosystem are to be adequately protected and preserved."

But Fritz points to statements in the 1975 state management proposal that be believes don't bode well for wildlife under state control

"Should the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service gain control of the federal property which is located in a prime waterfowl area of the Texas coast, it has already made it known that a portion of the island in the vicinty of Panther Point will be closed to the public during the time the whooping cranes are pre-sent, which includes the traditional waterlowl season," said the plan.

"The (Texas) Parks and Wildlife Department feels that protection of the whooping cranes and their use of the island should be given priority consideration, but should not preclude use of the island merely because of the 'potential' for conflict," it continued.

Watt will send a team down soon to inspect the island, talk to state officials and make a recommendation to him, said Jon Ford, the governor's executive press secretary. "We don't expect anything to be finalized for some time.

· Four U.S. Fish and Wildlife officers now In Damascus

regularly patrol the island, with two of them living in old air force quarters. They are avoiding comment on the controversy, although they say they do wish it would be settled one way or another.

Because the General Services Administration still holds the deed for the land, the island refuge has no separate budget. Funds from the nearby Aransas Wildlife Refuge must be used. About 12,9000 people a year visit the island to fish and camp or participate in one of several controlled bird bunts.

Wyne and a former landowner, Joe Hawes of Port O'Connor, Texas, lease the federal land for cettle grazing. The cattle on Wyne's privately owned south portion of the island have been stirred up lately by the rocket activity in the Middle of their pasture.

A Low Badget Operation

The rocket'a developers bave been emphasizing that theirs is a low-budget operation, but until the tiny concrete launch pad surrounded hy cows with the 54-foot rocket lying on its side nearby is seen, their comments cannot be adequately appreciated. A small travel trailer nearby appears to be the 'mission control" of the operation.

The abandoned air base at the opposite end of the island gives the area an cerie appearance. The old runways are sprouting grass. The sides of an old airplane hangar are caving in. Most of the 44 buildings stand empty.

"Whoever laid out this place must have been a second lieutenant and be must have been unconscious," said refuge officer Mickey Harris. The roads seem to all be built in the wrong places, and take indirect routes.

The only trees on the island are palms planted by the air force, which used their base as a rest recreation beadquarters. "The top brass would fly in every now and then to bunt. They even bad VIP quarters like a motel. Every unit had a different colored door," said Frank Johnson, director of the Aransas refuge.

Cast up from the sea as recently as 5,000 years ago, Matagorda Island gives off an air of transience. After abortive exploratio : attempts by the Spanish and privateering and smuggling by Jean Lafitte, settlements developed on the island in the 1850s. But little remains today of two towns that were abandoned during the Civil War. Now the air base has been left to the elements also, as have all previous settlements on the island.

"It exists to be used but not occupied. It is passive place, and those who have tried to force it to yield them a bome and a living have for the most part left disappointed," said Griffin Smith Jr. who contributed to a 1973 University of Texas study of the island, "The ultimate beauty of Matagorda rests not in any natural or historical uniqueness - for it resembles other portions of the Texas coast in many more ways than it differs from them but in its isolation.

Alligators, turtle eggs are watched in Florida By Stewart Russell

MIAMI (R) - Before Allan Woodward goes to sleep, he counts alligators. Bill Teed and friends get up early to search a beach for turtle eggs. At the Miami Seaquarium, a veterinarian tries tn persuade a manatee named Amanda to roll over.

All over Florida, it seems, scientists animal-loving volunteers are observing, counting, picking up and throwing back a bewildering variety of wild creaters - some exotic, some endangered, and some just plain weird.

Sometimes the animals come looking for the humans. At Boynton Beach, north of Fort Lauderdale, the other day a local resi-dent, Donald Wilton, found a five-footlong 25-pound creature in his garage.

He thought it was an alligator. But when experts took a cautious look, they decided it was a meat-eating monitor lizard, e relative of the komodo dragons of Indonesia.

A biologist taped the beast's mouth closed and sent it off to Florida State University in Tallahassee for study. A manatee is "a sluggish aquatic mammal of the coastal waters of Floride, the Gulf of

Mexico and the West Indies," according to the Funk and Wagnall Dictionary. Others call it a sea cow. There are only about 1,000 manatees still living free in the swampy Florida Everglades - mainly because, being sluggish,

they find it difficult to get out of the way of speedboats. But soon there will be a new manetee in captivity. The Seaquarium's Amanda is pregnant — actually, she's been pregnant for about 18 months — and veterinarian Dr.

Remote Japan retains old atmosphere

By John Roderick

SHIRAKAWA-GO, Japan (AP) -Browsing among the thatched 300-year-old farmhouses in this mountain village in Chuba district, it is easy to forget the Japan of concrete jungles and mass-produced antomobiles. This is the snow country. Shirakawa-Go, a tiny village of steep-roofed farmhouses called "Gassho Zukuri," is at its center, just as Chubu, or "central place," Is at the very center of Japan.

The mountains are mantled with green cypress, pine cryptomeria and maple, cool and restful after the glare and noise of the Tokyo-Osaka Megalopolis which pulses with Japan's industrial lifeblood.

Yet to get bere, to escape from the dia of modern living, is not difficult. Take the fast two-bour bullet train from Tokyo to Nagoya, then drive three bours up the scenie Hida River to Takyama, an old city worth visiting for its old, airy bouses that are architectural wonders. Shirakawa-Go is only 90 minutes eway on the Sbo River.

Compared to Kyoto, Nara and Nikko - all



MANATEE FAMILY: The manatee or "sea cow" is an endangered species with only about 1,000 now exist in the Florida waters.

Jesse White is hoping for a scientific first. No buman has ever seen a manatee give birth, apparently, and a round-the-clock watch will begin as soon as Amanda, who is nine feet long and weighs 2,000 pounds begins to lactate. The trick is to find out when that process begins. That's why Dr. White is trying to persuade Amanda to roll

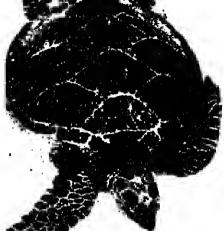
He thinks manatees are burn tail first, because dolphins are. "Thet's one of the things we want to see," be says.

Out in the Everglades, Woodward, coordinator of Florida's Alligator Management program, goes to work in e boat with a flashlight and counts the eyes of alligators shining in the dark. He believes the alligator is no longer an endangered species. If anthorities agree, elligator hunting may soon be permitted again in Florida, as it already is in Louisiana.

As for the turtles, their problem is that when they break out of their eggs buried beneath the sand and bead for the water, seagulis, crabs and other predators including human ones supplying chefs at three-star restaurants - are out to grab an ounce of their succulent flesh. So Bill Teed and other members of The Naturalist

Audubon Society are searching for eggs along the beach at Key Biscayne. When they find them, they take them to a hatchery where the baby turtles will bave a sporting chance of surviving until they are big enough 10 defend thems lvcs.

PAGE 7



SEA TURTLE: They lay their eggs and when their young hatch their chance for survival is marginal.

20 percent does the job. Shirakawa-Go is a microcosm of the way things were in the 18th century. Its farm population of 1,200 lives in the same picturesquely shaggy buildings of their ancestors. Immense, three-storied and roomy, they are a far cry from the tiny, fearless buildings

nized countryside. The buildings are called "Gassho Zukuri" because their beams meet in notches at the peak, like fingers leced in prayer. The words literally mean "prayer style".

of the modern cities and much of the moder-

Their size, and the steepness of the roofs designed for beavy snows, set them apart from ordinary farmbouses of the flatlands. Four times bigger than those, they were built to accommodate three or four families at a time, buddled together in winter for warmth and at other times for security. The interiors of these rough-looking struc-

tures are stunningly beautiful, reminiscent of English Tudornhouses. But where the Tudor bouse has a low ceiling, these are soaringly high, made of split bamboo and held up by a complicated network of massive rough-cut primitive waterwheels, pulled necessities across the river in baskets suspended from ropes. In one house, a television set is an intruder from another world,

The "Gassho Zukuri" are regarded as national treasures. There was a national outcry several years ago when many were submerged in the reservoir creeted by the Miboro Dem. Now, when they become available, cities vie for them, setting them up, as Takayame has done, as sourist attractions.

It was a reason for local mourning when five of the seven gasshos collapsed in the Hamlet of Magari, just above Shirakawa-Go, during last winter's record snowfall. Though the snow lasted from December 13 to February I3 and exceeded 26 feet (8 meters) in depth, the old buildings need not bave died. They did because they were virtually unpro-

Eight years ago the Nagoya-based Toyota Motor Co. Ltd., Japan's biggest automakers, bought almost the entire bamlet and its buildings as a recreation erea for workers. An old couple, the Tsuruhae Oosugis, could not bear to part with their eassho into a minshuku, or "people's hotel," a lowcost inn for students and less affluent tourists. The Oosugis, their son Joji, and his wife were holed in their gassho for two months, surviving on stores of miso (bean paste), tsukemono (pickles) and rice. They were kept feverishly busy shoveling the sticky snow off the roof, to which they gained access from the topmost window in the attic.

Ancient baths make comeback Hussein, an unemployed baller dancer, Noureddin Shehad, and he speculates the

DAMASCUS, Syria (AP) — The Turkish baths of ancient Damascus are making a modest comeback with the belp of an enterprising Syrian catering to the new leisure class.

Marwan Hammami 36, and his borthers -----Noureddin Sbehad Bath last year. Their grandfather, fighting a losing battle against the home bathtub, mad abandoned the ornate, multi-chambered bath in the beart of Damascus's bustling old city more than 50 ycars ago. Until last year, it was e soap warebouse.

"I started the bath for the same reason you might want to chimb a mountain or write a book," said the schoolteacher-entrepreneur Hammami. ""The government has tried to run some baths, but they never really made a go of it. We wanted to show it was a good business."

Hammami has made his bath the talk of Damascus by advertising on Syrian television and in the Arabian peninsula. He claims the Arab conqueror Saladin once bathed in the

By Michael Doran

BANGKOK (ONS) There is little to dis-tinguish Kanchanaburi from any other

country town in Thailand. But behind an

unexceptional exterior lies one of the big-

gest tourist attractions in the country, the

Bridge over the River Kwai. In 1942 Allied

troops captured at the fail of Singapore and

in the Dutch East Indies were brought to

Thailand to begin work on a railway line to

supply the Japanese Army fighting in

The railway crosses the river Kwae Yai a

couple of miles out of town. Unlike the

bridge in the film, this one is made of steel

and concrete. It's the second bridge built by

the prisoners — the first, built of wood, was destroyed by Allied bombing. Until

recently the remains of the wooden piles

could be seen at low water in the bot season.

Very little remains that would be recog-

nizable to a returning prisoner of war. The

camps bave been destroyed and even the

bridge - still part of the Thai railway net-

work - looks relatively new. The only

remnant of the past is a battered and rusting

lorry-cum-locomotive used by the Japanese

to transport supplies up the line. The bridge

Estimates of the numbers that died are

naccurate. Few records were kept by the

Japanese and thousands died in remote

areas of Thailand where their bodies were

never recovered. Of those who are known

to have died and have been identified, the

majority are buried in the war graves in

Kanchanaburi and a little further upstream

looks like any other railway bridge.

Bridge over River Kwai

attracts Bangkok visits

at Chungkai.

unidentified graves.

who died, died there.

JEATH museum.

renca u did too.

Syrian historian Khaled Moaz says Noureddin was built by the Seljuk Turkish general Noureddin Zeingi in the year 950. Noureddin was later martyred.

Hammami wants to attract the middle and upper classes of the Arab world by saying there is much of historical interest to be seen in Syría.

Life in the bath is tame compared with local legend, which tells of fistfights there, of mothers seeking brides for their sons and of children stolen or abandoned there. For \$2 today's patron is treated like e king, or a Turkish pasha, in the steamy, vanited chambers of the bath.

"It's very relaxing," says Vincent Battle, the consul at the U.S. Embassy here. "A group of us went the other night and had massages, dinner, the whole thing. We were there about four bours."

Before entering the bath, the patron must changes his shoes for a pair of heavy, elevated wooden clogs designed to prevent falls on the smooth stone floors.

The cemetery at Chungkai is on the site of

what was a "bospital camp". Surrounded by

trees, the graves stretch out on either side of

a path, at the end of which is a memorial

cross similar to those found in every English

village. Because it is off the tourist route

few people go there. The graves were not set out in any regimental order, signallers next to infantrymen next to gunners next to

Outside the entrance to the cemetery is a

path running down to the river bank. Across

the river the hills mark a dividing line;

beyond them, in thick jungle, conditions for

the prisoners got much worse. Most of those

completely overgrown perimeter ditch dug by the prisoners. The gardeners occasion-ally find discarded pieces of equipment, but

most bave already found their way to the

This curiously named museum (Japan-esc, English, Australian/American, Thai

and Holland) contains an extraordinary

selection of odds and ends collected over

the years by Buddhist monks. Ushered by a

saffron-robed monk proffering cool soda,

into a long, low bamboo but. With a collaps-ing roof, the monk enthusiastically

explained that it was an exact replica of the

A stark charcoal sketch, done by one of

the prisoners, shows gaunt, naked men

squatting over the latrines. It leaves a more

vivid impression of camp life than do the

dusty photographs of Japanese troops,

٨

buts the prisoners lived in.

All that remains of the camp is the almost

escorts the patron to carpeted, wooden-railed platforms on four sides of the reception room around a large stone fountain. Above the fountain is a 30foot-high cupola that provides natural light-

ing. Hanging the patron's clothes on a book, another attendant wraps him at the waist in a loog, colorful cloth and escorts him into the depths of the bath. With the turn of a brass knob, steam hisses into the open cubicle, barely large enough to seat three.

After 10 minutes in one of the main steam rooms, the lukewarm water in stone basins of the next steam room, a rectangular chamber with a beavy wooden door, is a relief. There are behtbulbs in the bath, but most light filters through the colored, blown glass skylights that dot the domed ceilings. All the chambers are paneled in marble.

In the massage chamber, cold water splashes into basins in each corner, and in the smaller rooms on either side of the main chamber. An additional \$3 buys an abrasive massage with e rough black cloth that strips away the firstlayer of skin. Ali the masseur, a muscular grey-haired man with a spider tatooed on the inside of his forearm, shouts "hoop" and whomps the patron with the cloth as he finishes each part of his body. There is a choice of an oil massage on a

padded board or a soap massage ou the mar-ble floor. The last chamber has three-foot deep tubs of cold water.

Back in the reception room, the patron is wrapped in towels and silks, and a white cloth is knotted around his head, Arab-style.

Moaz says that when Noureddin was built, Damascus had 57 baths and fewer than 50,000 people. The city now has three million people but the number of baths has dwindled from 70 in 1930 to about a dozen.

Radio rescue aid developed

By a Science Correspondent

LONDON, (LPS) A highly accurate radio system has been developed that will make it casier to rescue downed military airmen. The new system, designed by the Government Communications Systems Division of RCA, consists of two radios: one used in the search aircraft, the other by the crash victim. A newly developed transceiver inside the victim's radio guides the rescue aircraft to within 14 feet of the crash site.

The two radios in the new system work together, through signal delays, to measure the precise distance between the rescue aircraft and the victim. Because the victim's radio only transits after receiving a signal from the aircraft radio, the battery drain is minimal. In military use, the enemy has little time to gain a fix on the source of transmission. Once the aearch plane knows the exact distance to the crash site, it can skirt known enemy positions or "lateral" the information to aircraft that can fly a safer route.

the deaten track for tourists Shirakawa-Go is almost unknown. But it is worth the detour for a glimpse of a fadding aspect of Japanese life, the farms with their building population.

Since the end of World War II bundreds of thousands quit the farms to man the proliferating factories of what is now the world's second-ranked economic power. Before the war, 9: percent of the population tended the rice paddies: now, thanks to mechanization,

JEDDAH "Western Region:" BEAUTY SHOPS:

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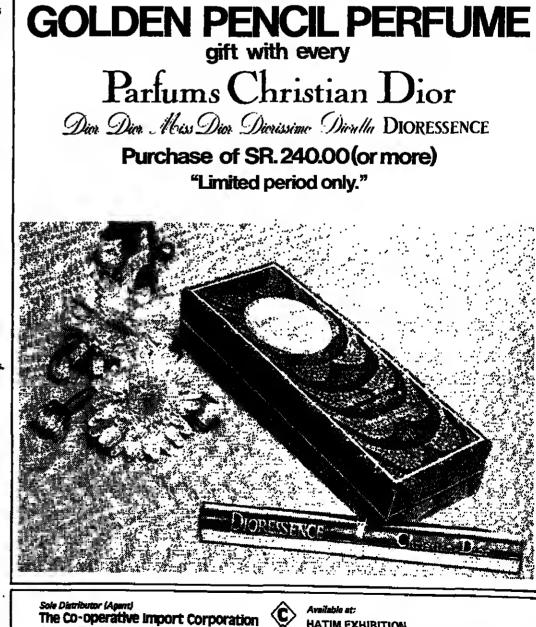
Dammam Beauty Center, El-Findous Store, Parfums Paris Beautyshop & Farm Shopping Center,

pullars and beams.

Smoke curling up from box-bke fireplaces set in the floor burnishes the woodwork in the color of old leather, and the bamboo in the ceiling to that of much-rubbed old ivory. The floors are almost entirely of broad boards polished to silken smoothness by the stockinged feet of centuries of farmers.

A dozen houses of the village are set aside for public visits. In this open air museum, one sees how peasants lived, pounded rice with

"It was quite an experience," said Joji.



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At Universiad **Sterkel snatches fourth gold**

BUCHAREST, July 29 (Agencies) Californian Jill Sterkel won a fourth swimming gold medal and Russian Sergei Fesenkt a third at the world Student Games Tuesday. t Kim Linehan of the University of Texas, Р secured her second swimming gold, while e Romanian Tennis players Virginia Ruzici and Florin Segarceanu also added to their medals haul. Ruzici, on leave from the professional circuit, raised her tally of golds to three by winning the women's doubles. She had already won the singles and mixed doubles

Р

PAGE 8

After a week of tropical heat, thunders-torms broke over the Romaniao capital Tuesday and were so prolific during the morning that for a while there was the bizarre prospect of rain stopping swimming in the open-air pool. One man the conditions did not suit was American Bill Paulus, the men's 100 meters butterfly world record holder who failed to qualify for the 200 meters, butterfly final. In his absence Fesenko swept powerfully to vietory in a games record of two minutes 01.86 secoods, a time only he had improved this year.

Eugene Torre forges ahead

BANGALORE, fndia July 29 (AP) -Grandmaster Eugene Torre of the Philippines took the lead in the International Chess Congress bere Tuesday, beating compatriot Roseodo Balinas and Asian champion Raj Ravisekhar of lodia in the second and third rounds.

In the Torre-Sekhar game, the Filipino declined a queen gambit and beat the 27year-old Indian, who earlier this month woo the six-leg Asian circuit, io 29 moves.

Torre the second ranked player in the Baogalore tournaments aod Balinas bad adjourned their game Monday after 47 moves. On Tuesday morning, Torre, 30, forced Balinas to resign after another 14 moves.

Grandmaster Marcslov Filip of Czechoslovakia and Vitaly Dydyshkov of the Soviet Union played 17 moves in their third round encounter and then agreed to a eraw.

Indonesian champion Edhi Handoko, adopting a Ruy Lopez Schleiman variation beat international master Manuel Aarn of India in 39 moves and European junior champion Alexander Chemin of the Soviet Union defeated Indian T., Parameswaran.

A storming finish by Linehan io the women's 200 meters butterfly deprived Susie Woodhouse of becoming Australia's first gold medalist of the games. Linehan forged past her in the last 20 meters to win in a games record 2:15.71.

The Americans also won gold in both 4x100 meters freestyle relays. Sterkel was involved in the women's success, adding to her two freestyle and 100 meter, butterfly titles, while Kris Kirchoer, yet another pro-duct of the University of Texas, helped the men's team to victory and also collected his second gold.

Ruzici's student status bas proved a booo to her oation. After her two medals Monday she teamed up with Florenta Mihai to beat Japanese Fumiko Furuhashi and Masako Yanagi 6-4, 7-5 in the doubles final.

Segarceanu and Aodrei Dirzu, who two weeks ago here beat Argentines Guillermo Vilas and Jose-Luis Clere io a Davis Cup doubles, lost the first two sets and trailed 3-1 io the fourth before beating Italians Raimondo Ricci Bitti and Angelo Binaghi

4-6, 3-6, 6-4, 6-0 in a hard-fought men's doubles final.

The U.S. was defeated 98-79 by the Soviet Union in the women's hasketball final. Romanian women beat China 72-62 to take the bronze medal.

John Bagley of Boston College hit 22 points as the U.S. men's haskethall team out-paced Romania 91-79 to earn a final meeting with the Soviet Union, which ousted Yugoslavia 92-84.

The Americans did well in the freestyle wrestling finals with Bruce Baumgartner, 20, from Indiana State, winning the gold medal in the unlimited weight class.

Mike Land, Iowa State, took a silver in the 130-pound category, and Dave Scholtz won the silver io the 160-pound event. Mitch Hull of the University of Wisconsin took the bronze in the 190-pound category. Hongping Li of China took the men's high-

board diving final with a total of 617.67 points. Vyatcheslav Trosin of the Soviet compatriot Vladimi Aleinik was third with 569.55.

Koreans have it easy U.S. too good for Panama

SANTA CLARA, California July 29 (AP) - Korea shut-out Australia 10-0 Tuesday night io the open of the first World Games baseball series. The Utited States defcated Paoama 9-1 in baseball aod also won 7-0 over Chile in roller bockey.

Two Korean pitchers registered 17 strike outs, allowing only one base hit throughout the game with Australia. Dong-won Choi struck out 15 batters in seven innings. CSIjun Kim struck out two in two innings.

Todd Lamb of the U.S. pitched nine innings in the first round-robin competition between the U.S. and Panama, the games cootinue through Thursday night.

Portugal and Argentina, favorites in roller hockey, skatiog were tied 3-3. After one period in the game between the United States and Chile, the United States led 2-0 on goals by Dave de Soto and Pat Ferguson, finishing the game with a 7-0 victory.

Artistic roller skating opened in nearby milpitas, with the U.S. team capturing the lead in three of four preliminary contests. Finals are planoed for later this week. China dominated the badminton finals,

winning four of the five gold madels. Badmin-ton was the only event China participated in

during the games. Chang Ailing of China defeated Korea's Sun-ae Hwang 7-11, 11-9: 12-9 in the women's single's badminton final. In women's doubles, Chang Ailing came back with Liu Xia as the Chinese defeated Nora Perry and Jane Webster of England, 11-5, 15-4, I5-8.

Sun Zhian and Yao Ximing of China downed Thomas Kihlstrom and Stefan Karlsson of Sweden, 12-15, 15-6; 15-6, in men's doubles. In men's singles, Chan Chang Jie of China defeated Morton Front Hansen of Denmark, 9-15, 15-7 15-12.

Thomas Kihlstrom of Sweden and Gillian Gilks of England teamed up to win the gold in mixed doubles, defeating Mike Tredgett and Nora Perry of England, 16-6, 15-4.

Mikko Kaartinen of Finland and Liliane Gregori of France topped the men's and women's bowlers after the first six games of the preliminary round. The bowlers will roll 12 games to qualify the playoff, Bowling competition cootinues through Saturday.

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nian. Tennis Club. -25

BACK AT OLD GAME: Ilic Nastase argues with the umpire doring his match against sixteen year-old Jimmy Arias Tuesday. Arias woo the match 1-6, 6-3, 7-5.

Jensen tipped to beat Kim SEOUL, South Norea, July 29 (AP) -

Challenger Willie Jensen, from Las Vegas, Valla, will neet Worll Boxing Council (WBC) superflyweight champion Nin Chul-ho in a title bout in Pusan We fnes fax.

The Korean champ and Jonsen Tues fav signe I a for nal contract setting the stage for their 15-roun l title natch in the Southern Korean port city of Pusan, 230 niles (370 km) south of Ynul.

Jensen, 26, the A nerican flyweight cha np. and top-ranke I WBC conten ler, sai I after the signing on Pusan that he "will win by a knockout, not on a lecision. His nanager. Stevehestal, sai I that Jensen, "woul I not be in Norea unless he was sure of taking the title back ho ne."

Kin. 20, 1 pre-ficte 1 that he will win by a knockout. This will be his second detense of the title which he wreste i by a knockout fro n Venezuelan Ratael Orono.

Some local sports con neutators, after watching the boxers spar sion lay pointe l out that the young Norean chanp, though taller, is relatively inexperience I, while Jensee has a record of 26 wins, one loss and two draws since he turne l professional in 1973.

Teenager Arias knocks out seasoned Nastase

SOUTH ORANGE, New Jersey, July 29 (AP) - Sixteen vear-old Jimmy Arias upset seasoned pro Ilie Nastase Tuesday 1-6, 6-3, 7-6 during the first round of the Murual Benefit Life Open, in a match marred by several angry outhursts from the fiery Roma-

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Arias, the youngest male tennis player to turn pro, never trailed Nastase in the tieb-reaker, winning it 7-5 at the Orange Lawn

Nastase was penalized a point in the third set after screaming at linesman Judy Popkin, apparently in his native tongue, and spitting in her direction.

Nastase protested that be was not trying to spit at the official, and when umpire Adrian Clark disagrred, the former Wimhledon finalist, turned to the tournament executves in the stands and shouted, "can't I spit on the court? can 1?

Arias, who later admitted he was awed hy Nastase early in the match, appeared very nervous in the first set and played poorly.

Meanwhile, Nastase was entertaining the crowd at Arias, expense, first feigning fear at a wildly hit ball and later shaking his finger at the teen-ager. "You young. You dream," he said to Arias from across the court after sweeping the first set.

Nastase won the first game of the second set, but Arias came back with three straight games, and his jitters subsided. The remainder of the match secsawed until the final moment

Arias has defeated Eliot Teltscher and Bill Scanlon since turning pro in February.

LONDON, July 28 (R) - Nuttioghamshire boosted their chances of landing a major cricket trophy for the first time since 1929 by beating Lancashire by eight wickets at Trent Bridge Tuesday. The win took them 17 points clear at the top of the County Championsbip table.

Nottinghamshire made light of a victory target of 193, opener Paul Todd hitting 112 to 195 minutes and Derek Randall 52 not out.

In the day's only championship match, former England opeoer Barry Wood celebrated his first match as Derbyshire skipper with a nine wickets win over Kent at Derby.

After David Steele (even for 53) had spun out Kent for 139 leaving Derbyshire to make 191, Wood and New Zealander John Wright made victory a formality by putting on 162 for the first wicket. Wright made 88 and Wood 85 not out,

Meanwhile, second-seeded Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia scrambled to a 7-5, 6-4 first round victory over Californian mice Bauer m the \$175,000 Volvo Intenational Tensus Tournament on Tuesday. LendI's triumph put him in the second

THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

round with all of the other seeds, except one Terry Moor, No. 15, was heaten by Fernanado Dalla-Fontana of Argentina, 6---. 3-6. 6-3 Tuesday.

Fifth-seeded Peter McNamara of Austria defeated countryman David Carter, 6-4, 6-2: Roscoe Tanner, No. 6, stopped Marcos Ostoja of Yugoslavia, 6-2, 4-6, 6-2; Harold Solomon, No. 7, beat Chile's Belus Prajoux, 6-2, 6-0; Eliot Teltscher, No. 8, outed Christ Lewis of New Zealand, 7-6, 6-1 and 19thseceded Mel Purcell whipped Andy Kohiberg, 6-4, 6-4.

Solomon survived his first opening round in four tournaments with his victory. Solomon lost in first round in Stutteart, Garmany; Richamond, Virginia; the French Open; Washington, and Boston. He has failed in his last three tournaments to make the second round.

"I changed my service motion, but my timing is still off," said Solomon, who won this event in 1979 and was a semifinal last year He also switched from a metal racket to a wooden one for the match.

Tanner, making his only appearance of the year on a clay court, said he was working to slow down his game, but his booming serve, at 155 mph, still had Ostoja shaking his head by the final game.

Notts strengthen position

Meanwhile, Australian fast bowlers, Geoff Lawson and Rodney Hogg, are in doubt for the fourth Test agaiost England starting at Edgbaston Thursday.

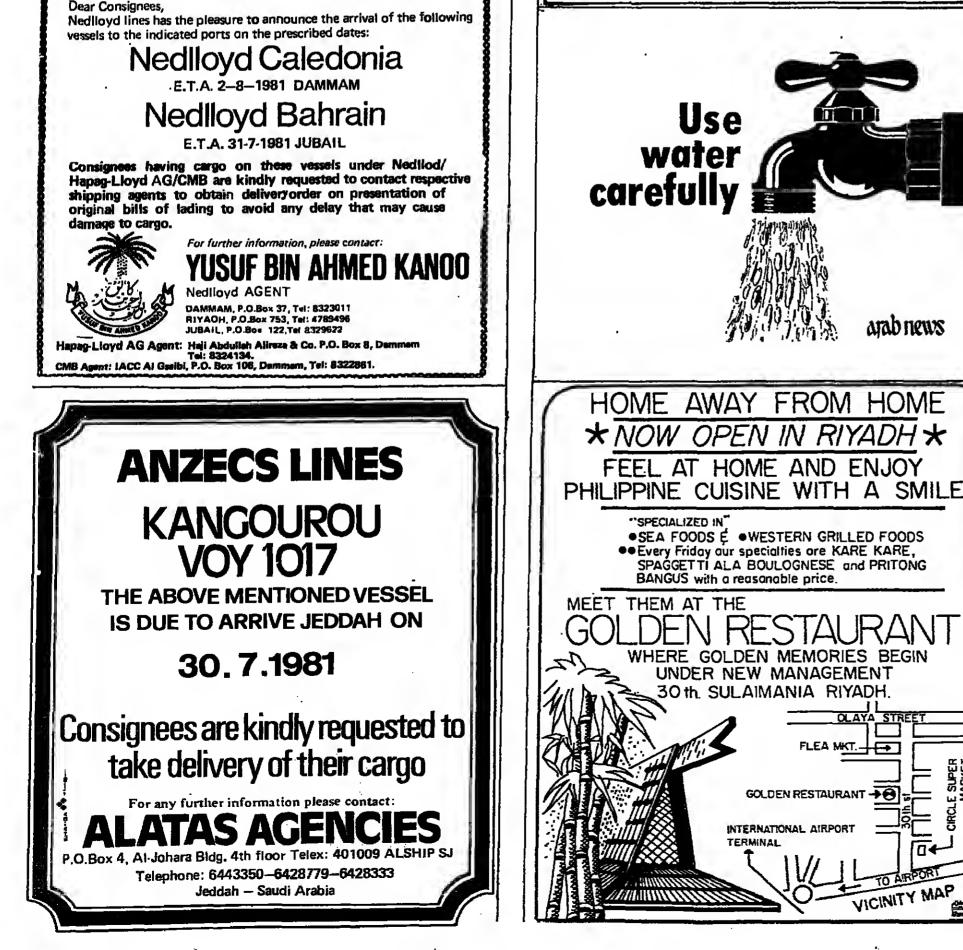
Lawson aggravated an old back injury while bowling in the third Test at Headingley. He has been resting since, but when he rejoined the team for oet practice at Edgbuston Monday, he was only able to operate at half pace.

Hogg has been suffering from back pains throughout the tour. He missed the second Test because of it and had to pass a fitness trial during that game to remain on the tour

Despite daily sessions of physio-therapy Hogg is still suffering muscle soreness. If oeither is fit, the Australian selectors may have to call on New South Wales all-rounder. Graeme Beard, who has taken only eight first-class wickets on tour at a cost of 41 runs each.

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THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

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ATAbnews Sports

Springbok tour protesters injured in clash WELLINGTON, July 29 (AFP) - More

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than 30 persons protesting the South African Springbok rugby tour of New Zealand were injured in a clash with police here Wednesday night.

The protesters were marching to the South African consulate in Wellington when they were confronted by two lines of hatonwielding police. The police warned them and then moved in on the crowd with hatons, belting the protestors on their heads, shoulders and faces, At least 30 persons suffered head injuries and two were taken to hospital by ambulance.

Observers described the ugly scenes as the worst violence known in New Zealand since the depression in the 1930's. After the first clash at dusk, the demonstrators marched toward the police headquarters in the city center shouting "shame, shame". But they were again confronted by police in riot gear who warned them that there would be another baton-charge.

Earlier on Wednesday police arrested 16

Springboks

NEW PLYMOUTH, July 29 (AFP) -

The South African Springboks comfortably

won the second match of their troubled New

Zealand Rugby Union tonr when they beat

Second Division side Taranaki 34-9 here

Wednesday.

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demonstrators who barricaded themselves into the New Zealand Rughy Union offices here and threw Test tickets out into the street.

In the Northern City of Auckland, more than 100 policemen charged into a protest march as demonstrtors broke into the local offices of Air NewZealand. About 30 people were arrested.

Air New Zealand - the national carrier has been declared a primary target by andtour groups because it is transporting the Springbok rugby players throughout their controversial tour.

There were other protests in at least four cities around the country. These latest actions are the worst civil disobedience in New Zealand since the Springbok tour started ten days ago. Anti-tour groups have threatened massive action on Saturday when the next match will be played at Palmerston north.

Meanwhile, a group of American civil rights, political, religious and sports groups vowed Tuesday to marshal their forces in New York, Chicago and Albany in an effort

begin with a

to block the U.S. tour.

. ...

Richard Lapchick head of the group said 55 groups had joined in a coalition against the tour of the Springbok rugby team.

Lapchick said that especially in view of Black African threats to boycott the 1984 Olympic Games in Los Angeles, the Reagan administration should rescind the visas already granted to the Springbok players. "Everyday there is more and more evidence of the growing cooperation between the U.S. government and the racist South African government," he said.

The coalition: calling itself stop the apartheid rugby tour, plans a demonstration is lower Manhattan on Ang. 26. It is scheduled to begin in front of New York's City hall to protest Mayor Edward Koch's decision to allow use of Randall's Island Stadium for the final game of the Springhok tour. The demonstration is then to move to New York, and other demonstrations are planned outside the stadiums where the Springbok is to play American teams, Lapchick said.

big bang

or to stand up for its commitments."

Uganda.

Ramphal added.

the finger at New Zealand": Zambia and

Meanwhile, Commonwealth General Sec-

retary, Shridath Ramphal said in an interview

with the Times that the Springhoks tour to

New Zealand presented the Commonwealth

its urgent duty vigorously to combat the evil

of aparthied by withholding any form of sup-

port for, and hy taking every practical step to

discourage this Springbok tour. "The ques-

tion is essentially one of performance,"

letter and spirit of the Gleneagles accord,"

Ramphal said, "It's language is not ambigu-

ous, nor was it intent" he stressed. "It was not

a set of weasel words designated to mean all

things to all leaders." for Ramphal that

agreement "was a clear statement of a politi-

"No amount of innuendo can change the



JOINS SELECT BAND: Aga Khan's Shergar (Swinburn astride) passing the post, with Madam Gay (center right) who finished second and Fingal's Cave (left), to win the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth stakes on Diamond Day at Ascot. With this victory Shergar completed a rare treble and joined the all-time greats of the racing world.

Squabbles over royalty threaten boardsailing

clocked at over 28 mph. All of this has gained the vessel status as the working man's yacht, The craft's versatility allows novices to glide across calm inland lakes while seasoned boardsailers jump giant ocean waves.

Boardsailing grew up in Europe during the 1970s, with the continent accounting for the bulk of sales while the sport remained relatively unknown in the United States. But yankee waters are soon expected to see a huge wave of the tiny craft, thanks in the large part to the addition of boardsailing to the 1984 Summer Olympic Games, to be held in Los Angeles. In fact, only one cloud - albeit a threatening one - seems to loom on the sport's horizon here. It's a squall of controversy among sailboard manufacturers over who invented the sport and who makes

At the center of the argument is 48-yearold Hoyle Schwitzer, a bearded, paunchy, and well-tanned Californian who claims to be the sport's inventor. Looking up from hehind huge, rimless glasses, Schweitzer said recently that he's been "copied willy-nilly," and is out to stop "infringers" - those who would manufacture sailboards without paying royalnes to Schweitzer's windsurfing international hased in Torrance, Calif.

Schweitzer has pledged to "stop all boards," including the one that has been chosen as the competition model for the 1984 ine imported or built in the from b

dence in their efforts to discredit the patent. They've also cited a 1935 article from another magazine - The Rudder - to back their contentions,

Schweitzer has sold some 200,000 of his windsurfers since 1970, mostly in Europe. Also, he has more than a dozen licensees there, in all, there are some 200 sailboard designs available in Europe - most of them produced by manufacturers who ignore Schweitzer's patent.

The European manufacturers are now ready to move to the fertile U.S. market. There is a lot of water and a lot of regions where the temperature is very warm," said Fred Ostermann, a German licensee of Schweitzer's who makes a unit called the windglider.

Last November, the International Yacht Racing Union, designated by the International Olympic Committee to select racing classes and equipment for Olympic yachting. events, chose Ostermann's windglider as the official olympic sailboard. Boardsailing is the first mass-merchandised sailing class to he included in the Olympics, making the lYRU's designation an extremely valuable marketing tonl.

During a recent visit to southern California. Ostermann tried to interest Schweitzer in a royalty agreement on U.S. windglider sales similar to the deal they have in Germany. Schweitzer turned him down. "Maybe the legal actions are cheaper to pay for" than royalnes, Oslermann said in an interview. Speaking via an interpreter, he added that Windgliders would be available in the United States this year through Gloucester, mass.based M.L. Imports Inc. - with or without a licensing agreement.

PAGE 9

Schweitzer said he would cancel Ostermann's German license if Windgliders are imported to the United States, but Ostermann said such an action will not stop him. 'We have to think in worldwide terms," he said, adding that when he first negotiated the German license in 1976, 90 percent of his sales were in Germany. Now, he said, 80 percent of Windgliders are sold outside that country. Ostermann said 130,000 windgliders have been sold worldwide.

"We are living two kilometers from the French horder," Ostermann said. "It would be a very easy step" to move windglider manufacturing operations to France, where Schweitzer has no patent.

Ostermann contended that Schweitzer promised him the first U.S. license, hut following the IYRU's November decision naming the windglider as the Olympic sailboard, Schweitzer changed his mind. "There the hattle began," Ostermann said. "From that point he changed his tactics completely."

The tourists showed no signs of any illeffects from the problems last weekend when the ground. their game against Walkato was ahandoned because of protests. The Springboks led 21-0 at half time, and

scored four tries to Tarankai's one, with their forwards proving much too strong for the home side. For South Africa, tries were scored by Ray Mordt, Louis Moolman (2), and Daniel Gerber, with Naas Botha kicking three penalties, three conversions and adrop goal.

For Tarankai, Murray Watts scored a try and Kieran Crowley kicked a penalty and a conversion.

Police were stationed on high ground around the field, while 100 uniformed officers patrolled other areas of the ground, although protesters had said they would not attempt to invade the pitch. Before the game, more than 70 policemen stopped some 130 anti-tour demonstrators in a street 300 from

the main gates to the rugby ground. Police had to manhandle two of determined rugby fans away from the protesters but there were no arrests. About a dozen rughy fans stood outside the main entrance before the match chanting "bash a protestor" and "held all rugby tours." The match began on schedule, and no demonstrators invaded

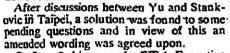
In London, New Zealand Premier, Robert Muldoon said Tuesday night that he expects his government to abrogate the Commonwealth Gleneagles Agreement against sporting contacts with South Africa, within two mooths.

Muldoon, in London for the royal wedding, said in a press conference that he would ask the Caucus of his National Party to decide whether they wanted their country to continue to adhere to it. "I expect the answer no. Then you have got Gelneagles minus one," he added.

That question would be put to the Caucus before the Commonwealth Conference which is due to be held in Melbourne next September. Muldoon stressed that "New Zealand will not be a party to it, but will unilaterally abrogate it." He also strongly criticized two countries which had "pointed

cal commitment deeply rooted in principle." BAROC,FIBA reach new the CTBA will, with the approval of FIBA,

TAIPE], July 29 (CNA); Yu Chi-chung, president of the Basketball Association of the Republic of China, (BAROC), and Borislav Stankovic, secretary general of the Federation of International Basketball Association (FIB A), on July 15 reached a new agreement regarding ROC baskethall association's position in FIBA activities.



On June 8 this year, the FIBA Executive Commission held an extra-ordinary meeting al Strbske Pleso, Czechoslovakia, to examine the request for re-affiliation of the Baskethall Association of the Republic of China as an FIBA member. The executive commission

accepted hy the secretary general. This new emblem is similar to the one accepted by the International Olympic Committee for the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee.

3. The Chinese Taipei Baskethall Association will use a new flag bearing the abovementioned emblem. It will he similar in color and design to the one approved hy the International Olympic Committee for the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee.

4. During the official FIBA competitions,

HEIDELBERG, West Germany (AFP)-Alex Baumann swam the fastest men's 400 meters individual medley of the year when he use the same song that the Chinese Taipei Olympic Committee will use at the Olympic Games.

5. The Chinese Taipei Baskethall Association, having re-acquired the status and rights as a full member of FIBA, is entitled to particulars in all official competitions and other activities of FIBA in compliance with the above criteria, the general bye-laws, and internal regulations of the International Amateur Basketball Federation.

BRIEFS

Goals hy Kuis Fernando and David Moss had given the Rowdies an early 2-0 lead, but the Manic rebounded with second half goals by Andy Parkinson of South Africa and Gordon Alex Hill.

with the option "to draw back frc. 9 principle 'The truth is that no great issue of interpretation of the Gleneagles agreement lies at the heart of the Springbok tour," Ramphal said. For the Commonwealth's general secret-LOS ANGELES, July 29 (WP) - Sailary, the Gleneagles agreemnt is "contravenee if it cannot fairly be said that the government of New Zcaland has discharged

boards are now the fastest growing class of sailing vessels, with reported worldwide sales to date of 500,000 units. Sailboards sell for about \$1,000, set up in minutes, and are very fast. One has been

the best boards.

decided to grant that request.

The following text will be submitted to the meeting of the Central Board of FIBA at Cali, Colombia, in August 1982 for approval and ratification;

1. The Basketball Association will he recognized under the name of the Chinese Taipei Basketball Association (CTBA). 2. The Chinese Taipei Baskerhall Associa-

tion will use a new emblem which has been

CIVIL ENGINEER

DADING SSTARLISHMENT PERA TO

GOOD TASTE IS NO LONGER EXPENSIVE VISIT

Our employee Mr. Abdul Rahman Vohra, Pakistan national, Passport No. AJ 131097 is leaving the Kingdom on EXIT without RE-ENTRY Visa. Anybody having any claim against him, should contact us within 5 days of the publication of this notice,

P.O. Box 8341, Jeddah, Tel: 6693324, 6672691.

SURVEYOR

otherwise we shall not be responsible. ESSA ZAKARIA BUNDAKJI EST.

REQUIRED URGENTLY

SAHAL H. AL-SHAMMARY EST., REQUIRES THE FOLLOWING:

clocked 4:22.39 on the first day of the West German-Soviet Union-Canada International Swimming meet here Wednesday.

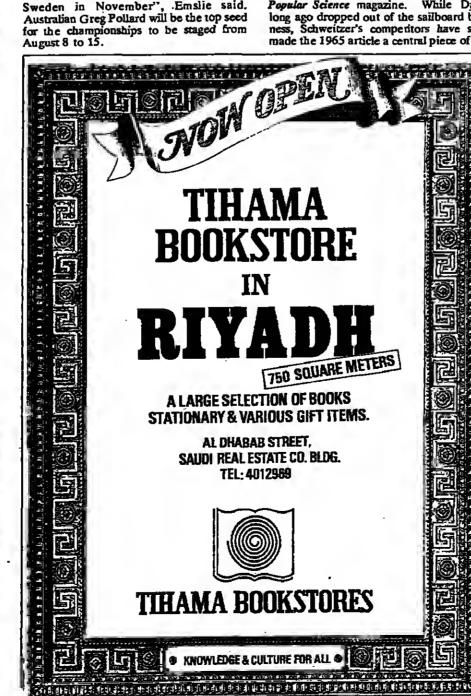
MONTREAL. (AP) - Midfielder Vox Powers of England scored his third goal of the year and with less than six minutes of play left to snap a 2-2 tie and give the Montreal Manic a 3-2 victory over the Tampa Bay Rowdies in the North American Soccer League Tuesday.

JOHANNESBURG (AFP) - New Zealand squash player Stuart Davenport has pul-led out 'of next month's South African Amateur Squash Championships because of political pressure, Owen Emshe, the tournament promoter said here Tuesday. "He has been told by the New Zealand Squash Rackets Association that if he plays in South Africa he will not be eligible to play for New Zealand in the World Championships in Sweden in November", Emslie said. United States.

Schweitzer, along with a former partner, Jim Drake, was granted the original boardsail patent in 1970. He also holds patents in several countries abroad, and he has licensed other sailboard manufacturers overseas.

But a growing crop of rivals dispute Schweitzer's proprietary claims, and are ignoring his patents. These manufacturers point to a Wilkes-Barre, Pa., man named S. Newman Darby, whose design of a sailboard appeared in the August 1965, edition of Popular Science magazine. While Darhy long ago dropped out of the sailboard business, Schweitzer's competitors have since made the 1965 article a central piece of evi-

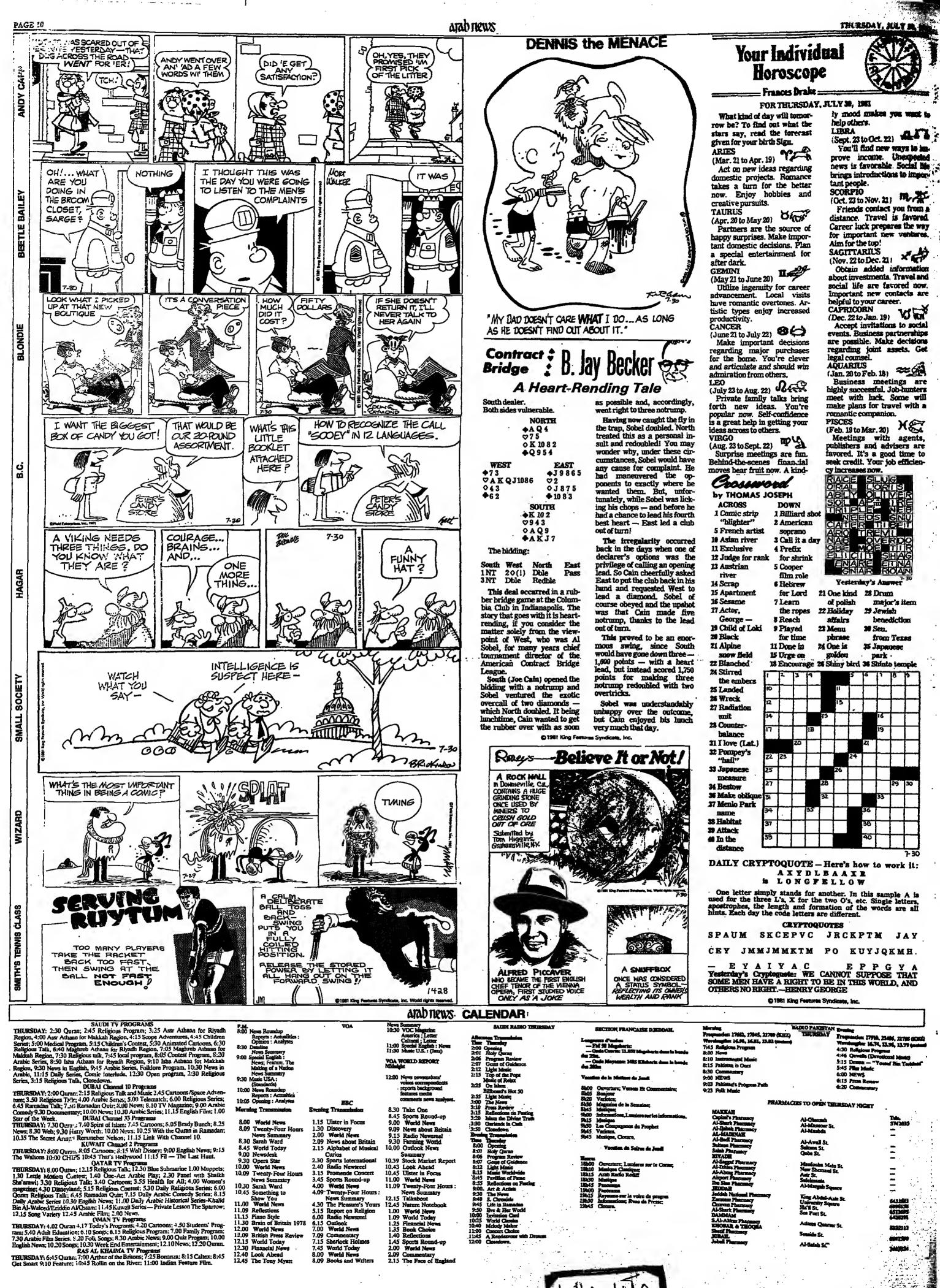




PAVER OPERATOR FOREMAN FOR ASPHALT LABOURER PAVING Applicants should have good experience in roads. Please phone Al Khobar 8648606 after 4-8-1981. ANNOUNCEMEN The management of Arabian Elder would like to inform all concerned that Mr. Stewart G. Christie, British nationality holding Passport No. 40450 is no longer manager of Arabian Elder as he has been dismissed from his duties completely. Therefore, if there is any company or individual person who has any claims against him personally or against

Arabian Elder is requested to submit them immediately to the Accounting Department of the Company at Seaview Al-Khobar office - Tel: 8643777.

Effective from July 27, 1981 a period of 3 weeks is allowed to entertain such claims. Arabian Elder will not be responsible for any claims submitted thereafter. ARABIAN ELDER.



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THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1981

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U.S. cuts trade deficit to \$3.12b

WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) -1 mproved sales of U.S. manufactured goods abroad offset a surge in petroleum imports and belped the United States trim its trade deficit to \$3.12 billion in June, the government has

reported. The commerce department said the deficit represented a \$322 million improvement over May. Petroleum imports shot up 21 percent in June, partly because the government purchased roughly / 500,000 barrels for its strategic petroleum reserve, a department spokesman said.

The increase in petroleum imports pushed overall imports up three percent over May, the department said. But improved foreign sales of U.S. wheat, industrial machinery and aircraft boosted exports hy 5.3 percent, resulting in the smaller trade shortfall.

However, commerce analyst said monthly trade deficits are likely to continne averaging \$3 hillion or more the rest of the year, leading to a 1981 shortfall of several hillion dollars more than last year's \$ 36.4 hillion deficit. The deficit for such trade ---- generally oil, farm produce and manufactured gonds ---was\$19.1 hillion for the first half of this year. with hoth exports and imports running about 7 percent ahead of last year, the report said. Commerce analyst David Lund said offsetting forces are now at work in the foreign imports picture, with a strong dollar encouraging greater U.S. imports, while a lagging American economy discourages

Taipei to join oil hunt in UAE

TAIPEL, July 29 (CNA): The Chinese Petroleum Corp. planned to join the U.S. Gulf Oil Corp. and the International Oil Corp. in exploring oil resources in the United Arah Emirates during 1982.

In a written reply to legislator Wu Tze's question, the state-owned firm said that, in addition to actively exploring petroleum on the land and on the continental shelf offshore in the Taiwan area, it will enter into joint ventures overseas to diversify energy supplies of the nation.

During the current fiscal year, the firm plans to dig 22 wells on the land for gas exploration in southern Taiwan and for geothermal resources throughout Taiwan.

On the continental shelf, CPC will drill. seven wells to decide the value for further emloration in the area off Hsinchu. It will also expand exploration in northern offshore area of Taiwan and that off Penghu Island.

Description



ARADIKWS Economy

INSTANT CARAVAN: For drivers who don't want the trouble of towing a trailer, here is a shapely attachment that provides an instant caravam. It can be attached or detached in less than five minutes, and secures to a special roof rack. It also has its own wheels for easy handling when mounting. Aerodynamically designed, the unit is made of fibreglass. Called Weekender, the interior contains a bed, cooking stove, sink, sitting bench, table and storage cupboards. It is seen here placed atop a small car.

Wary of Russia Reagan plans alternative to Siberian pipeline WASHINGTON, July 29 (R) - The Last week, West German commercial peninsula in western Siberia to the West

Reagan administration is working urgently on an alternative proposal to the 3.000-mile (4,800 km) pipeline which would carry Soviet natural gas into Western Europe, Secretary of State Alexander Haig has said.

He told Tuesday a Senate Snbcommittee on International Trade the alternative would encompass increased access to U.S. coal supplies and nuclear power and to non-Middle East sources of gas and oil.

This and the costly financing of the planned \$10 billion pipeline 'may end up reducing the size of this pipeline substantially from that originally visualized', he said. At the Western summit in Ottawa last

week, President Reagan reaffirmed his concern that the line from Siberia would make U.S. allies too dependent on Soviet energy

West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt has said the decision on the --neline would be made purely on a commerce, " " and bas challenged the United States to , pare an alternative. Haig said Tuesday be boped the alternative would be 'comparably advan-~ tageous to the pipeline in terms of availability, cost and, above all, reliability.'

West German officials in Ottawa said increased access to U.S. coal would not solve their country's energy needs as West Germany bas ample coal reserves of its own. Haig did not say what alternative gas and oil sources could be tapped except to say they would be 'non-OPEC or Middle Eastern.'

Tender Price

. SR

Closing

Date

Last week, West German commercial banks said they had reached a broad agreement with the Soviet Union to help finance the construction of the pipeline and expected a final accord hefore the end of the year.

The banks will probably lend Moscow up to five billion marks (\$2 billion) for the project, estimated to be worth around \$10 billion. Other hanks in France and Japan are likely to follow the West German lead in providing finance.

West German officials said that despite U.S. anxiety that West Europe might become dangerously dependent on Soviet energy, the agreement would probably be clinched before Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev visits Bonn at the end of the year.

The officials said the agreement would provide a showpiece for Moscow to demonstrate its readiness to cooperate with West Europe despite the chilly state of East-West relations following Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan. They added that the actual conclusion of the deal could he timed to coincide with the Brezhney visit, but that in a transaction of this scale Soviet negotiators were unlikely to commit themselves to any deadline.

The twin-tube pipeline would bring gas through the Ural mountains from the Yaoal

Global firms v WASHINGTON, July 29 (AFP) - A major battle is raging bere between American, British, Canadian, and French firms for a share in the world's first multi-million dollar cable-television market - in North America. Cable-television is the biggest revolution in the audio-visual industry isince Scotland's

European gas grid at a total cost of an estimated \$8 to \$12 hillion. It is intended to supply West Germany, France, Italy, the Netherlands, Belgium,

peninsula in western Siberia to the West

Switzerland and Anstria with an annual total of 40 hillion cubic meters of gas from the mid-1980's until well into the next century. Countries booking up to the pipeline

would provide credit to the Soviet Union to build 'it, with Soviet repayment in the form of gas deliveries.

Continental Western Europe has fast heen switching to gas from oil in its efforts to diversify energy supplies following the oil price shock in 1973-74. The region already depends on the Soviet Union for about 15 percent of its gas needs and this would rise to an average 30 percent when the Siberian gas cama on stream.

The U.S. is thought to be particularly concerned about West Germany, its leading military partner in West Europe, whose reliance will rise to about 30 percent from 17 percent. Bonn has said persistently that the Soviet share of West Germany's overall energy needs would still be only five to six percent, including the Siberian gas.

Financial Roundup **Dollar suffers slight setback** By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, July 29 - The dollar fell hack slightly on European bourses Wednesday, but dealers attributed these slight falls to technial adjustments in positions taken as well as some profit taking. On the whole the dollar is still riding the crest of the wave and this can be pinned down to continuing high dollar interest rates. With the one-month Eurodollar rate still at levels of 19 1/16- 19 Va percent, the dollar continues to be an attractive source of investment.

Locally, rival deposit and spot exchange rate hardly moved Wednesday, the last Kingdom-based commercial bank working day. Dealers described activity as "lethargic" and almost nonexistent, but there was a flurry of last minute dealing between hanks after cleaning results were out and some banks rushed to borrow short-date funds. On the whole rival deposit levels have closed on a fairly strong hasis before the Eid, with one-month JIBOR hid-offer being quoted at 16 % - 17 % - percent - down slightly from Tuesday 17 percent levels. The one-year rival was quoted at 15 1/2 - 16 percent, with short tenors (two weeks) coming at 17 1/4 per-

On the local exchanges. Spot rival /dollar rates opened at near the SAMA parity level of 3.4100, being quoted at 3.4100 - 10, but hy close this had risen to 3.4100 - 18 in face of some dollar demand out of the Bahrain - based banks. Local dealers also reported some rise in commercial banks dollar sales, with merchants taking advantage of the high valued dollar.

In the European Wednesday exchanges the American currency continued to hold its ground against all the major European currencies and the yen. With no significant economienews out of the United States and

no change to the present high interest rate policy, continental investors still preferred the dollar over their national currencies. As such, the pound sterling continued to fluctuate at 1.8600 Wednesday, about the same level as New York closing, but still far lower for the pound which bad touched 1.88 only a few days ago. Similarly, the German mark, although gaining a few points on the dollar, was quoted at 2.4460 levels in Frankfurt. The story was the same for the other currencies — a few point gained against the dollar, but all being generally weak. The French franc was quoted at 5.8030, the Swiss franc at 2.1135, and the yen at 237.15. The noticeable feature of the last few days is that the European Central Banks are, once again, up to their old pre-Ottawa summit habits of intervening alone against the dollar. Just after Ottawa summit, some financial onalysts were commenting that the concerted Central Bank action bad heralded a new co-operative era. Alas, it did not seem to last long, hut that is the hasis of the trouble facing the diverse national economies of the continental countries in the battle against the strong dollar viz. How do you reconcile different strands of economic opinion, government policies, internal economic priorities of the Europeans against America speaking (for the time being) with one determined voice? EDITOR'S NOTE: The Financial Roundup will not appear for five days - Jnly 31 to August 4 - on account of Eid holidarys. The column will he resumed on Aug. 5.

PAGE 11

Closing gold prices Wednesday tin U.S.dollars per troy ounce): -----Lond Pz

LODGOL	HOUGRY
Paris	474.80
Frankfurt	405.98
Zarich	405.50
Hong Kong	Holiday.

billion was only marginally higher than in

1979. But net service exports jumped 63% to

\$3.6 billiun - spurred mainly by \$6 hillion in

income from foreign assets valued at \$62 hil-

lion at end-1980. This year, the current-

account surplus is projected to narrow to

\$10-\$11 hillion, despite slower import

growth, as oil revenues will he down signific-

antly. The current world-wide glui of pet-

roleum has prompted a further cut in

Kuwait's output ceiling to 1.25 million har-

rels daily last April. Revenue per barrel of uil

exported will be lower in 1981, with official

pvices likely to remain stable and premiums

\$15b surplus Kuwait records budget. The resulting trade surplus of \$13.8

NEW YORK, July 29 - Kuwait recorded its largest current-account surplus ever last year - \$15.8 billion, according to official sources, up from \$14.2 billion in 1979. Oil export earnings rose 10 % in 1980, despite a 37 % drop in output to an average 1.39 million harrels daily, owing to a 61% jump in the official export to \$29.84 per harrel and to premiums of up to\$5.50 per barrel for a large proportion of exports, says International

The result was gross oil revenues totaling \$19.2 hillion last year. Imports' also rose sharply in 1980, climbing by some 38 % to \$6.9 billion because of a more expansionary

virtually gone, the hi-weekly says. Strong dollar boosts oil firms' profits

NEW YORK, July 29 (AP) - Standard Oil Co. of California reported a 15 percent gain in its second-quarter profit Tuesday, hut said nearly all of that was caused by a strong

Sbell Oil Co., meanwhile, said its profit was

How much will a customer pay for the services of a yet untried new technique?

One of the largest American enterprises. the Sears Roebuck mail order firm, reckons that by 1950 one-fourth of all sales in the United States will be made through cabletelevision.

about the same as for the same period last year and Sun Co. reported a decline in

operating profit. Socal, the fourth-largeset U.S. oil company, said it earned \$616 million or \$1.80 a share, up from \$535 or \$1.57 a share as reveoues climhed to \$10.98 billion from \$10.65 billion from the same period last year.

Sbell, the U.S. affiliate of the Royal Dutch-Sbell group of companies and the eighth-largest U.S. oil company, said it earned \$410 million or \$1.33 a share, up 1 percent from \$107 million or \$1.32 a share from last year's period. Revenues climbed to \$5.55 billion from \$4.90 billion dollars.

Sun, ranked 12th among U.S. oil com-

panies, said its total profit was up 21 percent

to \$298 million or \$2.45 a share, from \$247

million or \$2.02 a share, as revenues rose to

\$3.9 billion from \$3.0 billion.

e-iv market

dollar. to corner cab has been forced to abandon its plans to produce an electronic directory of telephone numbers and addresses after bitter opposi-

Finance.

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4.	Hilco Skier	Star	Reefer			
6.	Condor	Star	Genara			
8.	Aspasia 'M'	Bamaodah	Bagged	Barley		
11N.	Maldiva Pledga	O.Trada	Timber	Plywood		26.7.81
11S.	Prof. Szafer	Attar	Contain			29.7.81
16.	Bristol Maru	A.E.T.	Contain			28.7.81 19.7.81
18.	Achilleua	Rolaco	Bulk Ce			19.7.8
19:	Ninis	Alsabah	Bulk Ce			27.7.81
21.	Ponza	Alireza	Steel/G	en./Pepper un/Poles		19.7.81
22.	Lara 'S'	Knnoo		unroles		17.7.81
24.	United Reefer	O.C.E.	Raefer			22.7.81
27.	Med Freezer	O.C.E.	Reafer			26.7.81
28.	Grand Fair	O.C.E.	Reefer			28.7.81
35.	Khudozhnik Repin		Contain	Baders		22.7.81
40.	Humanity	Star	Bngged	Barley		25.7.81
41.	Rio De Janeiro	Alsabah	Baggeo	Barley		28.7.81
42.	Concordia Tadj	Alsabah	Gan./Or	Contrs.		24.7.81
Ro-Ro	Amalinda	Najd	Loading	g Gan/Casr	5	2-4.7 401
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	Khudozhnik Repin		Contain		-	29.7.81
	Peter Dutov	A.E.T.	To Load	Mty Cont	14.	28.7.81
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SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

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Cement Silo Vessel

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Baird invented television in 1926.

It is in effect two-day television enabling the viewer to both receive programs and also to contact the sender station.

The viewer, using methods known in the trade as "teletext" (hy cable) or "videotext" (over the telephone network) can call up all kinds of information like share prices, general news or market movements.

Each major firm is maneuvering for position to exhibit its own cable-television system to the best advantage as well as exploring potential markets. A big has been taken in this battle for contracts in North America hy a recently concluded-tripartite "gentleman's agreement" hetween "American Telephone and Telegraph", France's "Antiope" and Canada's "Telidon".

The agreement has the support of "Westinghonse", "Radio Corporation of America" (RCA) and the "Columbia Broadcasting Station" (CBS). Despite the fact that Britain pioneered cable-television, its "Prestel" system has been left out of the agreement, leaving it badly handicapped in the race for the North American market.

The Federal Communications Commission (FCC) is expected, in the next few weeks, to start working on its official report defining the national norm for cable-television. In the meantime, each firm is making its own plans. The French are planning to set up a hridge-

bead bere to enable them to proceed from the promotional side of their "Antiope" system to commercialization.

A headquarters is being opened jointly by three computer firms - "Sogetti", "Unitel" and "CCS" - plus the Paris financial daily newspaper Les Echos and the French government body running telecommunications and television in France.

Currently, a comhined "CBS-Antiope" test service is being operated to 100 households in Los Ageles. It started last April, with "Antiope" providing \$1 million worth of equipment and "CBS" putting-out general news and information programs.

A second test service is scheduled to be put out by "Westinghouse Broadcasting Corporation" at the beginning of next month in San Francisco. The British opened a branch office in the United States at the beginning of this year, choosing Chicago as their hase, to operate a test service in conjunction with "Field Enterprises".

Foreign firms mean to take advantage of their technological advance in this field.

- "ATT", which holds 80 percent of the American telecommunications market, is making every effort to catch up on its backwardness. The tests that "ATT" is carrying out in southern Florida, together with the "Knight Rider" press group, will be extended in 1983 from the present level of 200 homes to 5,000.

But "ATT" is hitting a number of snags, including anti-trust actions brought by the U.S. government over some of its projects. It

eventually take away its advertisers. At present, tests are not being limited only to general news, but also include specialized statistics and information needed by banks and businesses

tion from the powerful American Newspaper

Publishers' Association. The association

fears that the new cable-wireless system will

One big question still has to be settled:

Interest rates NEW YORK, July 29 - Just one year

after the end of the last U.S. recession there is mounting concern about the likelihood of another downturn, possibly of longer dura-tion, International Finance, a hi-weekly of the Chase Manhattan Bank reports. The pace of spending continues to decline in such interest-sensitive sectors as autos, housing, and capital investment. Some involuntary inventory imbalances may also he developing, the bi-weekly says. Uncertainty about the economy's health is

heightened by the wide margin hy which interest rates bave exceeded inflation. In the second quarter of 1981, the federal funds rate was more than nine percentage points above the trend inflation rate, compared with an average of three percentage points in 1980. Other interest rates show similar patterns, it

S. Korea unfolds new 5-year plan

NEW YORK, July 29 - The South Korean government has unveiled a preliminary outline of a new five-year (1982-86) economic and social development plan, whose substance suggests a major reshaping of economic strategy, says International Finance. The plan concedes that previous policies, particularly preferential loans to heavy industry, distorted Korea's industrial structure and led to higher industry, distorted Korea's industrial structure and led to higher inflation and increased disparities among income groups, the hi-weekly says.

Brazil raises price of coffee

BRASILIA, Brazil, July 29 (AP) - The Brazilian government raised its official export prices for both green and instant coffee Tuesday, the Brazilian Coffee Institute (IBC) reported.

The posted export price for green coffee was raised 13 cents a pound to \$1.20, effective Wednesday with the opening of business. Instant spray dried rose went up 25 eents a pound to \$3.05 while instant freeze dried went up 20 centes to \$4.00 a pound. The IBC also reported that the foreign exchange deposit would remain stable until the end of the year.

The measures were taken in response to beavy frosts bere which have cut estimates of the 1981-82 coffee barvest by 45 percent, down to only 14 million 132 pound sacks. This year's harvest of 32 million sacks was not affected by the frosts.

"ATT" estimates that by that date the system will be installed in eight million Ameri-can homes. But so far all estimates do not take into account the probable competition likely to be mounted by Japan.

dim U.S. economic outlook

adds. The Federal Reserve's money growth a relatively strong upturn in the fourth quarter. to be sure, an important basis for the targets are not expected to be bigh enough to projected fourth-quarter growth has been the sustain much "real" growth over an extended lax cut expected to take effect in October. period - at least so long as the underlying 9 But timely completion of tax legislation is by percent inflation rate persists. Indeed, the no means assured. Moreover, even with the current policy reponse to the recent belowtax cut, final demand in the economy over the target performance of MI-B may be a lower next few months - especially in the durables target. Furthermore, there may now he and investment sectors - may be sufficiently added policy emphasis on the hroader M2, weak that inventory corrections later in the which has been above target. Thus, during year will delay a strengthening of employcoming weeks the Federal Reserve seems ment and production unlikely to provide grounds on which to base Furthermore, for the near term the best expectations, that an appreciable decline of inflation news is probably already at hand. New advances of food and energy prices, interest rates is imminent, says the biweekly.

The persistence of relatively high interest rates is a major element prompting new doubts about the "consensus" economic forecast of a flat GNP in the third quarter and

hy the gradual elimination of subsidies to

farmers and by reducing preferential loans to industry. In the financial sector, commercial

banks will he turned over to private owner-

ship, and the capital market gradually inter-

nationalized. All in all, the plan projects, len-

tatively, annual average real growth of 11.9

percent for exports and 7.5 percent for GNP

over the plan period, the hi-weekly adds.

Du Pont gets 50%

WILMINGTON, Delaware, July 29 (R)-

Du Pont Company bas said it has received

more than 50 percent of Conoco's 87 million

shares to stock in the biggest takeover battle

But Wall Street analysts said the bidding

war was far from over. They said Conoco

stockholders could still withdraw their shares

and submit them to the two other suitos for

the giant oil concern - Mobil or Seagram.

for Conoco, said it had received 43.7 million

Conoco shares as of Monday. The leading

chemical manufacturer has offered to pay\$95

a share in cash for 45 percent of Conoco's 87

million shares outstanding and plans to

obtain the remaining shares under an

Du Pont, one of three companies bidding

Conoco shares

in corporate history.

exchange of stock.

which appear likely by the fall, would diminish consumer spending power. In sum, the remarkable resilience exhibited by the U.S. economy in the past is again being put to the test. Continued restrictiveness of monetary policy may well put off any material U.S. economic recovery to 1982, the hi-weekly The new plan, however, envisages more savs. even-handed government encouragement of industrial investment. But furtbermore, Foreign Exchange Rates domestic producers will be exposed to foreign competition hy means of import liberal-Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Wednesday ization, and price stabilization will he sought

	SAMA	Cash	Transfer
Bahraini Dinar	_	9.05	9.05
Bangladeshi Taka (100)		-	15.10
Belgian Franc (1,000)	85.00	_	86.tO
Canadian Dollar	2.81	_	2.78
Deutche Mark (100)	139.00	140.00	139,45
Dutch Guilder (106) Egyptian Pound	125.00	125.75	125.45
Emirates Dirham (100)	_	4.00	4.20
	_	93.50	93.00
French Franc (100)	=	59.00	58.60
Greek Drachma (1,000)		61,00	57.00
Indian Rupee (100)	-		38.t0
Iranian Rival (100)	-	25.00	
Iraqi Dinar		8.00	
ttalian Lira (t0,000)	28.00	28.30	28.10
Japanese Yea (1,000)	t4.50		t4.40
Jordanian Dinar	-	10.20	10_14
Kuwaiti Dinar	_	12.08	12.03
Lebanese Lira (100)	-	77.20	76.90
Moroccan Dirham (100)	_	65.00	63,20
Pakistani Rupec (100)	_	_	34.57
Philippines Peso (100)	_	_	43.35
Pound Sterling	_	6.42	6.34
Qatari Riyal (100)	-	94,00	93.85
Singapore Dollar (100)	_	_	157,90
Spanish Peseta (1.000)	_		34.85
Swiss Franc (100)	t62.00	161.50	t60.70
Syrian Lira (100)	-	56.00	66.90
Turkish Lira (1,000)		33.50	00.70
U.S. Dollar	3.41	3 4190	3.4 t 20
Yemeni Riyal (100)	_	75.50	74.75
	_	13.30	/4./5
Sell	lag Price	jip	ying Price
Gold kg.	44,650		
t0 Tolas bar	5.250		44 A50
Onnce	1400		5,150
	1,400		t,365

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St. Jeddah, Tel: 6420932



PAGE 12

32 policemen hurt Man's death leads to worst U.K. rioting

LIVERPOOL, England, July 29 (Agencies) — Hundreds of black and white youths battled police with petrol bombs, wooden staves and bricks in the Toxteth area of Liverpool early Wednesday after the death of a man hit by a police vehicle.

Police said 32 policemen were injured, one with a fractured skull, and 18 persons were arrested. Police said the violence was the worst in the city since street rioting earlier this month.

Wedding rated most expensive

LONDON, July 29 (AP) - From 20,000 pounds (\$40,000) for the wedding cake and breakfast to 5,000 pounds (\$10,000) for the bridesmaids' costumes, the wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer will be one of the most expensive in history.

The wedding, the months of preparation and elaborate security arrangements to protect dozens of important guests are expected to cost 1 million pounds (almost \$2 million), Buckingham Palace officials

The buge hill, which will include everything from the cost of renting St. Paul's Cathedral to printing wedding programs for the congregation, is being shared by British taxpavers, Queen Elizaheth II and Prince Charles. According to published reports and palace officials, these were

urity.

- 50,000 pounds (\$100,000) for decorations, flowers and barriers along the wedding procession route from Buckingham Palace to St. Paul's Cathedral.

-- 50,000 pound (\$100,000) for a prewedding reception Monday. - 20,000 pounds (\$40,000) for the

Police said the dead man, David Moore, 22, was accidentally hit by a police van. Youths said the van was deliberately driven at Moore. The rioting lasted several hours. At its height after midnight, bundreds of youths fought lines of police in riot gear.

The renewed violence raised tension in this northwest port which saw the worst of a 11night wave of street rioting in British cities three weeks ago. It was in sbarp contrast to celebrations in | London Wednesday for the wedding of Prince Charles, heir to the throne, and Lady Diana Spencer.

Liverpool police chief Ken Oxford said Tuesday be would break up the criminal clement which he said was responsible for the continued trouble in Toxteth. He said criminals and left-wing activists were using the riots for their own purposes. But local community leaders complain of police harrassment and have called on Oxford to resign.

Many politicians bave hlamed the recent violence, mostly confined to decaying innercity areas, on high unemployment and social deprivation. At the peak of Tuesday night's rioting, gangs of youths placed burning cars and lamp posts felled with sledge hammers across upper Parliament Street, onc of the main strects in Toxtcth.

A reporter said a live electric cable was stretched across the road. Petrol bomhs, hricks and other missiles were hurled at helmeted police who stood in lines with their clear-plastic riot shields. Police, backed up by vans, charged with batons drawn and pitched battles broke out hefore the rioters dispersed, eyewitnesses said. Order was restored around dawn, police said.

A taxi driver injured in the first outbreak of renewed rioting late Sunday night was reported hospitalized in serious condition after undergoing a brain operation.

Alfred Fitzpatrick, 52, plowed into a tree after his cah was showered with hricks and concrete slabs at the height of the trouble.

Tony Verney, general secretary of the Liverpool Taxi Union, said his men would most likely hack a union han on operating in Toxteth. "As far as we are concerned, Toxteth does not exist," he said. "It is no longer on the map."



EID SHOPPING: Shoppers throng a makeshift market in downtown Jeddah to make last-minute purchases for the Eid Al Fitr. The mobile shops spring up by midnight and do brisk business in goods varying from children's toys to sophisticated electronies until the early hours.

Resignation may force **Portugal cabinet change**

LISBON, July 29 (R) - Prime Minister Francisco Pinto Balsemao has broken off a holiday in southern Portugal's Algarve area and returned here to deal with a political crisis caused hy the resignation of a key minister_

The decision hy Social Affairs Minister



Portuguese Premicr Francisco Pinto

to he replaced after bis resignation. One of

Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazen

The great "space shuttle" adventure is several months old now, and the next one is due to start soon. It is right that the buman race should rejoice in the achievement and demand even more from those devoting their lives to it. But, gentlemen and ladies, there are those who think your efforts would be even more appreciated were they directed toward humanity's lot here on earth, where, to put

it mildly, "much remains to be doen." Not that this column is suddenly going to demand drastic amelioration for the tragedy that is life, the wars and lamines, injustice and fear, and all that. No sirrec. Your column has given up on that a long time ago. Its feet are firmly planted on the ground. It demands that science, that noble adventure, should merely correct the correctible, improving man's lot piccemeal and as it were hy stealth, casing that burden there and sweetening that abor bere until one day, suddenly ...

Anyway, back to the point, which is to make specific, modest demands on scientists before they go traipsing off to space once more:

Such as an ice mould you could put in your ice box, which you don't have to extract the ice from by bashing the thing on the kitchen floor...

Or a non-sliding string to use for hanging pictures. It's a mystery, but hang a picture perfectly level one day and come the next and it's ever so slightly askew ...

Or an airtight container for pastcurized milk which doesn't snap back at you as you try to open it and cover your shirt front with milk in the process.

And, if at all possible, a toaster which doesn't suddenly throw burning toast into your lap as you sit, hleary eved from sleep. for your breakfast

And finally, for now at least (and present company excepted), a newspaper which you can read without need to go and wash your inkstained hands immediately afterwards.... and so on and so forth. Translated from Ashrag Al Awsat

Generator sabotaged at vital British base

LONDON, July 29 (AFP) - A diesel generator at a vital refit hase for Britain's nuclear-powered submarines has been damaged in a sabotage attempt, The Guardian newspapers said here Wedneday. The Defense Ministry, however, denied that 'impurities" found in the concrator oil had been the result of sabotage. The paper said builder's sand was discovered in the lubricant oil of one of the two generators which provide back-up for the country's front-line fleet of nuclear submarines based at Devonport in southern England, adding that an urgent ministry of defense investigation was being conducted into the incident. The Guardian reported that since the discovery of the sand "security-screened technicians have been working day and night to flush the generator engine clean ... but the damage seems great."

ØR.

wedding breakfast and cake.

-30,000 pounds (\$60,000) for Diana's sapphire and diamond engagement ring. - 5,000 pounds (\$10,000) for the five hirdesmaids' and two pages' costumes. -- and 150,000 pounds (\$300,000) for a two-week honeymoon cruise on the royal yacht Britania.

Social service workers attribute the noting to high unemployment among young people. especially blacks, bad housing and poor social conditions. At 2.8 million, Britain's unemployment rate is at its worst since the 1930 depression.

Monday, Prime Minisler Margaret Thatcher's government announced a \$1 billion plan to cut youth unemployment and create more jobs.

From page one_

Pomp

Police bad feared that the IRA fighting to drive the British out of Northern Ireland, or a lone gunman could attack during the wedding. They mounted the biggest-ever security operation in the capital.

They lined the route with 4,000 officers, posted marksmen on rooftops and bad 400 detective mingling with the crowds. But after the royal party had returned to Buckingham Palace, the police said they had not arrested a single person among the hundreds of thousands of spectators.

During the ceremony, Prince Charles, dressed in naval uniform, appeared emo-tional as he said the words "I will' and his voicc seemed to quiver with emotion as he made the vows.

However, bis words rang out clear and strong as he took the ring, made of the same nugget from a Welsh mine as that used for Queen Elizaheth's wedding ring, and said: "With this ring I thee wed: With my body I thee bonor "

Their ceremony lasted 80 minutes. As the prince and princess of Wales appeared at the cathedral door, thunderous applause rose from the thousands massed outside, and church bells began pealing across the coun-

The royal procession was then to move off, heading back to the palace for a "wedding breakfast" with 100 innimates. Hundreds of thousands of well-wishers were already surg-



ing outside the palace two miles away to sce the newly weds appear at the balcony later Wednesday.

Later the couple left by train to spend three nights in Hampshire, hefore flying to Gihrallar to join the royal yacth Britannia for a Mediterranean honcymoon.

Food

Gdansk said protest messages were flooding in from all parts of the country. "We can no longer count the individual plants. There are too many of them," a spokesman said. Workers in many factories had decided against accepting the meat coupons for August in which allowances were reduced by some 20 percent.

The Communist government, confronted with a collapsing economy and dwindling supplies, said Poland did not have enough meat to ensure the ration allowance for the next two months. It negotiated a compromise agreement with Solidarity earlier in the weck suspending the cuts for Septebmer and looking for ways to make up the August deficit. But this appears to bave done nothing to halt protests.

The council of ministers, under Prime minister Wojciech Jarujlski met Tuesday and an official statement afterward said the economic situation was dangerous, with production continuing to drop.

The protests were despite an agreement reached late Monday when the government told Solidarity it would limit a 20 percent meat ration cut to August only and rsstore full rations in September.

Murphy

principal is which you espouse and the wisdom which you display has been and always shall be a source of inspiration. I stand ready to be helpful in any way that 1 can and to provide any service which you may desire in the future.

Sincerely, Robert G. Neumann Dear Mr. Amhassador:

It is with regret that I accept you resignation as U.S. ambassador to the Kingdom of Saudi Arahia. I understand and respect, however, the personal concerns that impel you to step down from this post.

Your career in public life has been a distinguished one, and your most recent service to me and to the nation has been appreciated. I look forward to the opportunity of asking your further belp in the future.

Sincerely, Ronald Reagan

Carlos Macedo to quit in spite of Balsemao's pleas that it could bring down the government fueled new press speculation about the prime minister's chances of political survival, The resignation Monday will force him to negotiate a cahinet reshuffle with his coalition partners, his second since he came to power last January promising four years of political stability.

The coalition groups the prime minister's Social Democratic Party (PSD), the Christian Democratic Party (CDS) and the small Popular Monarchist Party (PPM). Macedo's departure from the cabinet was important as he is vice president of the PSD where a growing number of the prime minister's onetime supporters now demand its dismissal from the chairmanship.

President Antonio Ramalho Eanes's visit to Britain until Thursday for the royal wedding has given Balsemao a hadly needed breathing space as there can be no government changes during the head of state's absence from Portugal. The prime minister has asked for a meeting with Gcn. Eance Thursday to inform him of Macedo's resignation.

Balsemao is due to see all PSD members of his government, apparently to seek their support. Under the constitution, the three deputy ministers responsible to Macedo bave

criticized Balsemao's leadership. For subversive activities **Czech dissident Battek jailed**

Balsemao

on ruling.

PRAGUE, July 29 (AFP) - Czechoslovak dissident Rudolf Battek has been sentenced to seven-and-balf years in prison on the second day of his trial here for subversive activities and assaulting a police officer, dissident sources reported.

Battek. 57, a former sociologist who was working as a tile washer, is a founding member of the Defense Committee for People Unjustly Prosecuted (VONS) and a signatory of the Charter 77 groups.

Though be could have been sentenced to up to ten years, observers here viewed Battek's condemnation as particularly severe. In a 1979 trial of VONS founding members, the most severe sentence was five years, the longest banded to a dissident bere in 13 years, the sources said Tuesday.

It will be Battek's second prison term after an earlier three-year sentence on charges of subversion. Well-informed sources also said that for three years after his prison term is complete; Battek will bave to report regularly to police and will be forbidden to leave his bome area without permission.

Only family members were admitted to the trial after Czechoslovak authorities barred requests hy Western newsmen, diplomats, politicians, and a representative from Amnesty International. A French lawyer representing the International Human Rights Federation was also refused a visa.

Because of the stepped-up security force around the court, it was difficult to obtain details on the trial as Battek's wife, two chil-

dren and others left the court. Informed sources, however, said Battek defended himself throughout the trial and denied most of the testimony against him by prosecution witnesses. He defended bis activitics for VONS, calling them "indispensable for any democratic society existing now

or in the future", a Charter 77 spokesman said. According to the indictment, the "subversion" charges centered on "slanderons" letters Battek wrote to leaders of the Socialist International headed hy former West German Chancellor Willy Brandt. It also cited his involvement in VONS and an alleged attempt to publish an essay on "liberty and power", which Battek said he did not write but did not deny trying to publish. The "assault" charge arose from an argument between the dissident and a policeman who followed Battek

when he left a police station after a long wait there over the theft of his car. Former Czechoslovak Communist Party officials who held office during the 1968 Soviet military intervention bere Tuesday called on the Italian and Spanish Communist Party leaders, Enrico Berlinguer and Santiago Carrillo, to intervene on Battek's behalf, saying he had been "arbitrarily persecuted", according to documents given to

western correspondents here. The new Socialist French government Monday "deplored" his trial as "not conforming to the spirit and letter' of the Helsinki accords on human rights, which was signed hy Czechoslovakia.

place Prime Minister Garret Fitzgerald in a difficult political situation for he has only a two-seat majority in parliament.

Doherty completes

69 days hunger strike

BELFAST, July 29 (AFP) - Two of eight Irish nationalist prisoners on hunger strike in the Maze Prison here are in a serious condi-

tion, and the catholics in Northern Ireland are refusing to celebrate the royal

wedding. The two 25-year-old men are

Kieran Doherty, who started 69 days ago and

Doherty was elected an Irish P.M. June 11

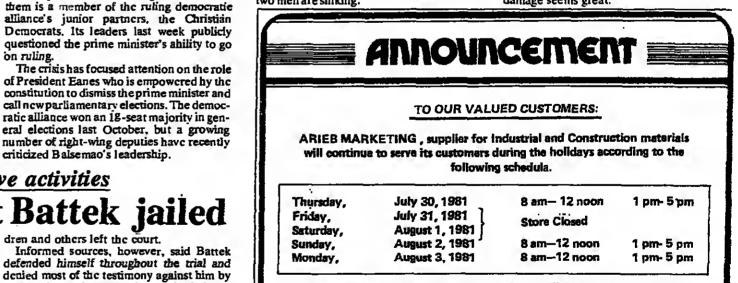
at the general elections and his death could

Kevin Lynch, who started 68 days ago.

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Doherty is suffering from mouth ulcers and is barely able to swallow water, according to Republican sources. He is also suffering from bleeding under the skin which has turned his arms hlack. He started bis hunger strike May 22 to "replace" Raymond McCreesh, another Irish nationalist prisoner who died the day previously after 60 days fasting.

Lynch, a member of the Irish National Liberation Army (INLA), went on hunger strike to "replace" Patsy O'Hara who died May 21 after 61 days lasting. He is also in a very weak state. Both families have been given accommodation in Maze Prison, a sure sign that the two men are sinking.



Regular business hours from 7 am up to 6 pm will resuma starting August 4, 1981.



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